
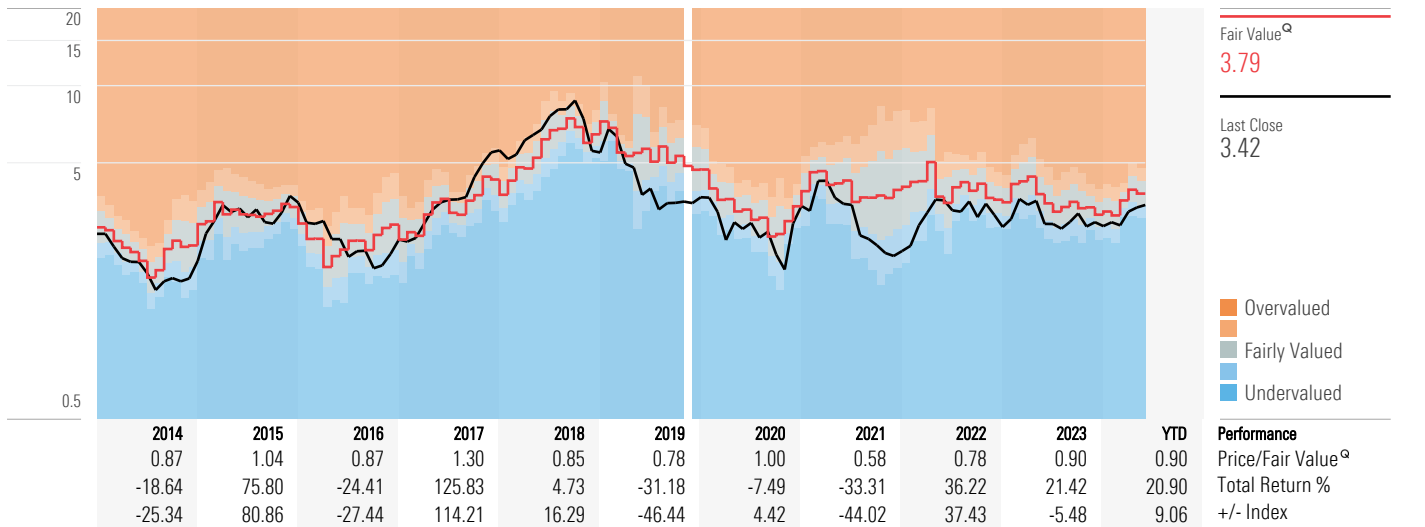


# ENCE Energia y Celulosa SA ENC ★★★★★ Q 9 May 2024, 22:35 UTC

<b>Economic Moat</b> <sup>Q</sup>	<b>Uncertainty</b> <sup>Q</sup>	<b>Price/Fair Value</b> <sup>Q</sup>	<b>ESG Risk Rating Assessment</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>Trailing Dividend Yield %</b>	<b>Market Cap</b>	<b>Investment Style</b>	<b>Sector</b>	<b>Industry</b>
None	High	0.9	 1 May 2024 05:00, UTC	8.47	827.8266 Mil	Small Core	Basic Materials	Paper & Paper Products



As of 9 May 2024 | Index: Morningstar Spain GR EUR. Fair Value data as of 9 May 2024, 22:35 UTC.

<sup>1</sup>The ESG Risk Rating Assessment is a representation of Sustainalytics' ESG Risk Rating. Lee Davidson, Chief Analytics Officer for Morningstar, Inc, oversees the methodology that supports Quantitative Fair Value Estimates and Quantitative Star Ratings. Mr. Davidson is guided by the Morningstar, Inc. Code of Ethics in carrying out his responsibilities. For information regarding Conflicts of Interests, visit <http://global.morningstar.com/equitydisclosures>.

## Key Metrics as of 7 May 2024

Metrics		Percentile in Sector
Earnings Yield (%)	-5.9	46.0
Sales Yield (%)	88.4	72.0
Book Value Yield (%)	66.4	48.0
Return on Assets (%)*	-2.7	50.0
Revenue(Mil)*	805.2	77.0
Market Value (Mil)	884.9	76.0
Enterprise Value (Bil)	1.3	78.0
EV/MV Ratio	1.4	84.0
Volatility TTM (%)	20.7	13.0
Drawdown TTM (%)	15.6	12.0
Volume (K)	689.1	70.0

\*31 Mar 2024

## Business Description

ENCE Energia y Celulosa SA produces and sells pulp. The company has two segments namely ENCE Pulp and ENCE Renewables. ENCE Pulp segment includes the pulp production and sale activities. ENCE Renewables segment involves Biomass, Biogas, Energy services and generation and sale of carbon credits. The vast majority of revenue comes from Pulp Segment.

## Valuation <sup>Q</sup> as of 9 May 2024

Morningstar maintains a 4-star quantitative star rating for ENCE Energia y Celulosa, derived from the firm's valuation and uncertainty scores.

The company's shares last closed at 3.41, below our quantitative fair value estimate of 3.76. These shares have traded between a 23.44% and 7.62% discount to their fair value estimate over the past year. In Morningstar's equity coverage universe for this methodology, the company's valuation rating lands at the 76th percentile; in the basic materials sector, the firm's score lies at the 87th percentile (meaning the shares are more undervalued than 87% of stocks in the sector).

Furthermore, ENCE Energia y Celulosa maintains a quantitative valuation uncertainty rating of High.

The company has held this star rating since the previous rating of 3, which was last assigned on 04/08/2024. The uncertainty rating for ENCE Energia y Celulosa has remained High since the previous rating of Medium, which was last assigned on 04/17/2024.

The key factors behind these ratings are the company's EV-MV ratio and volatility. The enterprise value-to-market value ratio is 1.42, and its maximum annualized trailing 12-month volatility is 36.31%. The EV-MV ratio falls at the 84th percentile in the basic materials sector while the volatility is at the 13th percentile. Over the past year, the

company's EV-MV ratio has been between 1.18 and 1.45; its volatility has ranged between 19.86% and 36.31%.

## Economic Moat <sup>Q</sup> as of 9 May 2024

Quantitatively, we do not believe ENCE Energia y Celulosa has an economic moat. Its moat score of 0.19 corresponds to the 23rd percentile in the basic materials sector. Furthermore, this rating has not changed over the past year, while the company's moat score fell from its maximum of 0.52 in this period (score of 1 indicates greatest economic moat).

The company also maintains a quantitative financial health rating of Moderate. Its score sits at the 52nd percentile overall and the 67th percentile in the sector.

Examining the company's financials and market statistics, we find these ratings are principally driven by its book value yield and enterprise value-to-market value ratio. The book value yield is 65.82%, sitting at the 47th percentile in the basic materials sector. The company's enterprise value-to-market value ratio is 1.42, corresponding to the 75th percentile in the equity coverage universe and the 84th percentile in the sector.

## Fundamentals as of 9 May 2024


ENCE Energia y Celulosa maintains losses per share of -0.2. The company further earns a return on invested capital of -1.56%. The shares offer a dividend yield of 8.66%. These values are calculated over a trailing 12-month period.

## Contact

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+34 913378500

<https://www.ence.es>

# ENCE Energia y Celulosa SA ENC ★★★★★ Q 9 May 2024, 22:35 UTC

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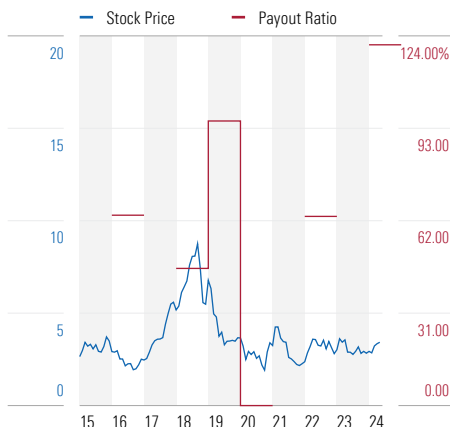
## Earnings as of 7 May 2024

Earnings	%	Percentile in Sector
Dividend Yield*	8.7	93.0
Payout Ratio*	—	—
Price to Earnings	—	—
Price to Cash Flow	—	—
ROIC**	-1.6	55.0

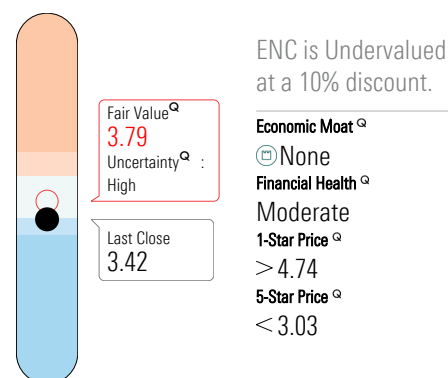
\*30 Apr 2024

\*\*31 Mar 2024

## Dividends as of 9 May 2024



## Valuation <sup>Q</sup> as of 9 May 2024



### Economic Moat <sup>Q</sup>

None

### Financial Health <sup>Q</sup>

Moderate

### 1-Star Price <sup>Q</sup>

&gt; 4.74

### 5-Star Price <sup>Q</sup>

&lt; 3.03

## Financials as of 9 May 2024 (Fiscal Year End 31 Dec 2024)

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	YTD	Fiscal
688	664	605	740	832	735	708	820	1,003	830	214	Revenue (Mil)
-41.47	137.59	63.34	142.23	212.25	68.18	-21.03	95.74	179.13	-3.43	14.10	Operating Income (Mil)
-6.03	20.72	10.46	19.21	25.51	9.27	-2.97	11.68	17.85	-0.41	6.6	Operating Margin (%)
-140.91	49.86	38.48	91.79	129.13	9.21	-26.43	-190.41	247.22	-24.72	7.90	Net Income (Mil)
-0.56	0.20	0.15	0.37	0.48	0.04	-0.11	-0.78	0.95	-0.10	0.03	Diluted Earnings/Share
9.46	110.62	122.81	176.31	227.26	185.08	62.36	141.29	303.68	-46.13	-34.60	Operating Cash Flow (Mil)
-60	-59	-67	-52	-188	-292	-97	-71	-55	-96	-17	Capital Spending (Mil)
-50	51	55	124	39	-107	-35	70	249	-142	-52	Free Cash Flow (Mil)
250	250	250	245	263	266	264	262	261	242	263	Avg Shares Outstand(Mil)

## Valuation as of 9 May 2024

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Current	Calendar
0.87	1.04	0.87	1.30	0.85	0.78	1.00	0.58	0.78	0.90	0.90	Price/Fair Value <sup>Q</sup>
0.62	1.31	1.03	1.95	1.63	1.14	1.22	0.71	0.67	0.81	1.14	Price/Sales
—	—	16.03	17.76	10.97	16.68	—	—	9.69	5.15	—	Price/Earnings
2.98	11.41	6.46	8.40	5.81	5.26	7.85	7.41	1.85	—	143.16	Price/Cash Flow
0.94	1.57	1.11	2.21	1.99	1.35	1.34	0.90	1.27	1.29	1.53	Price/Book

## Operating Performance as of 9 May 2024 (Fiscal Year End 31 Dec 2024)

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Q3	Fiscal (%)
-11.2	4.22	3.17	7.24	8.53	0.53	-1.41	-10.62	14.57	-1.42	0.47	Return on Assets
-22.49	8.97	6.9	15.47	19.69	1.38	-3.86	-31.06	40.74	-4.0	1.46	Return on Equity
-12.99	7.1	5.43	10.58	12.02	1.45	-0.92	-15.13	27.06	-0.43	1.32	Rtn on Invested Capital

## Dividends as of 9 May 2024

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Current	Calendar (%)
0.08	0.14	0.13	0.17	0.27	0.11	—	—	0.27	0.58	1.16	Dividend Per Share
3.86	1.26	5.26	—	5.01	5.72	—	—	9.75	—	8.47	Trailing Dividend Yield
—	—	1.47	—	—	3.11	0.14	—	—	—	0.63	Buyback Yield

# Appendix

**Economic Moat** <sup>®</sup>History as of 9 May 2024 (No Moat: 0.00-0.70, Narrow Moat: 0.70-0.99, Wide Moat: 0.99-1.00)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
2024	0.14	0.22	0.32	0.20	0.15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2023	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.31	0.25	0.30	0.12
2022	0.14	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.09	0.08	0.12	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.09
2021	0.14	0.32	0.21	0.09	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.14
2020	0.13	0.07	0.41	0.13	0.18	0.13	0.08	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.09
2019	0.11	0.36	0.19	0.25	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.14	0.06	0.30	0.25	0.15

## Quantitative Equity Report Overview

The quantitative report on equities consists of data, statistics and quantitative equity ratings on equity securities. Morningstar, Inc.'s quantitative equity ratings are forward looking and are generated by a statistical model that is based on Morningstar Inc.'s analyst-driven equity ratings and quantitative statistics. Given the nature of the quantitative report and the quantitative ratings, there is no one analyst in which a given report is attributed to; however, Mr. Lee Davidson, Head of Quantitative Research for Morningstar, Inc., is responsible for overseeing the methodology that supports the quantitative equity ratings used in this report. As an employee of Morningstar, Inc., Mr. Davidson is guided by Morningstar, Inc.'s Code of Ethics and Personal Securities Trading Policy in carrying out his responsibilities.

### Quantitative Equity Ratings

Morningstar's quantitative equity ratings consist of: (i) Quantitative Fair Value Estimate, (ii) Quantitative Star Rating, (iii) Quantitative Uncertainty, (iv) Quantitative Economic Moat, and (v) Quantitative Financial Health (collectively the "Quantitative Ratings").

The Quantitative Ratings are calculated daily and derived from the analyst-driven ratings of a company's peers as determined by statistical algorithms. Morningstar, Inc. ("Morningstar", "we", "our") calculates Quantitative Ratings for companies whether or not it already provides analyst ratings and qualitative coverage. In some cases, the Quantitative Ratings may differ from the analyst ratings because a company's analyst-driven ratings can significantly differ from other companies in its peer group.

i. **Quantitative Fair Value Estimate:** Intended to represent Morningstar's estimate of the per share dollar amount that a company's equity is worth today. Morningstar calculates the Quantitative Fair Value Estimate using a statistical model derived from the Fair Value Estimate Morningstar's equity analysts assign to companies. Please go to <http://global.morningstar.com/equitydisclosures> for information about Fair Value Estimate Morningstar's equity analysts assign to companies.

ii. **Quantitative Economic Moat:** Intended to describe the strength of a firm's competitive position. It is calculated using an algorithm designed to predict the Economic Moat rating a Morningstar analyst would assign to the stock. The rating is expressed as Narrow, Wide, or None.

**Narrow** – assigned when the probability of a stock receiving a "Wide Moat" rating by an analyst is greater than 70% but less than 99%.

**Wide** – assigned when the probability of a stock receiving a "Wide Moat" rating by an analyst is greater than 99%.

**None** – assigned when the probability of an analyst receiving a "Wide Moat" rating by an analyst is less than 70%.

iii. **Quantitative Star Rating:** Intended to be the summary rating based on the combination of our Quantitative Fair Value Estimate, current market price, Quantitative Uncertainty Rating, and momentum. The rating is expressed as One-Star, Two-Star, Three-Star, Four-Star, and Five-Star.

★ – the stock is overvalued with a reasonable margin of safety.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) < -1\*Quantitative Uncertainty*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) < -1.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty*

★★ – the stock is somewhat overvalued.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-1\*Quantitative Uncertainty, -0.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-1.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty, -0.75\*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

★★★ – the stock is approximately fairly valued.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-0.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty, 0.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-0.75\*Quantitative Uncertainty, 0.75\*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

★★★★ – the stock is somewhat undervalued.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (0.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty, 1\*Quantitative*

*Uncertainty)*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (0.75\*Quantitative Uncertainty, 1.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

★★★★★ – the stock is undervalued with a reasonable margin of safety.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) > 1\*Quantitative Uncertainty*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) > 1.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty*

After the initial calculation for the star rating, there is a final filtering step based on the momentum of the company. We rank the companies based on their 12-1 month momentum, then restrict those below the 30th percentile to a maximum of 3 stars.

iv. **Quantitative Uncertainty:** Intended to represent Morningstar's level of uncertainty about the accuracy of the Quantitative Fair Value Estimate. Generally, the lower the Quantitative Uncertainty, the narrower the potential range of outcomes for that particular company. The rating is expressed as Low, Medium, High, Very High, and Extreme.

**Low** – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 10%

**Medium** – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 15% but greater than 10%

**High** – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 35% but greater than 15%

**Very High** – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 80% but greater than 35%

**Extreme** – the interquartile range for possible fair values is greater than 80%

v. **Quantitative Financial Health:** Intended to reflect the probability that a firm will face financial distress in the near future. The calculation uses a predictive model designed to anticipate when a company may default on its financial obligations. The rating is expressed as Weak, Moderate, and Strong.

**Weak** – assigned when Quantitative Financial Health < 0.2

**Moderate** – assigned when Quantitative Financial Health is between 0.2 and 0.7

**Strong** – assigned when Quantitative Financial Health > 0.7

### Other Definitions

i. **Last Close** – Price of the stock as of the close of the market of the last trading day before date of the report.

ii. **Quantitative Valuation** – Using the below terms, intended to denote the relationship between the security's **Last Price** and Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate for that security.

**Undervalued – Last Price** is below Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate.

**Fairly Valued – Last Price** is in line with Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate.

**Fairly Valued – Last Price** is in line with Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate.

**Overvalued – Last Price** is above Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate.

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Sustainalytics analyzes over 1,300 data points to assess a company's exposure to and management of ESG risks. In other words, ESG Risk Ratings measures a company's unmanaged ESG Risks represented as a quantitative score.

Unmanaged Risk is measured on an open-ended scale starting at zero (no risk) with lower scores representing less unmanaged risk and, for 95% of cases, the unmanaged ESG Risk score is below 50.

Based on their quantitative scores, companies are grouped into one of five Risk Categories (negligible, low, medium, high, severe). These risk categories are absolute, meaning that a 'high risk' assessment reflects a comparable degree

of unmanaged ESG risk across all subindustries covered.

The ESG Risk Rating Assessment is a visual representation of Sustainalytics ESG Risk Categories on a 1 to 5 scale. Companies with Negligible Risk = 5 Globes, Low Risk = 4, Medium Risk = 3 Globes, High Risk = 2 Globes, Severe Risk = 1 Globe. For more information, please visit [sustainalytics.com/esg-ratings/](https://sustainalytics.com/esg-ratings/)

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