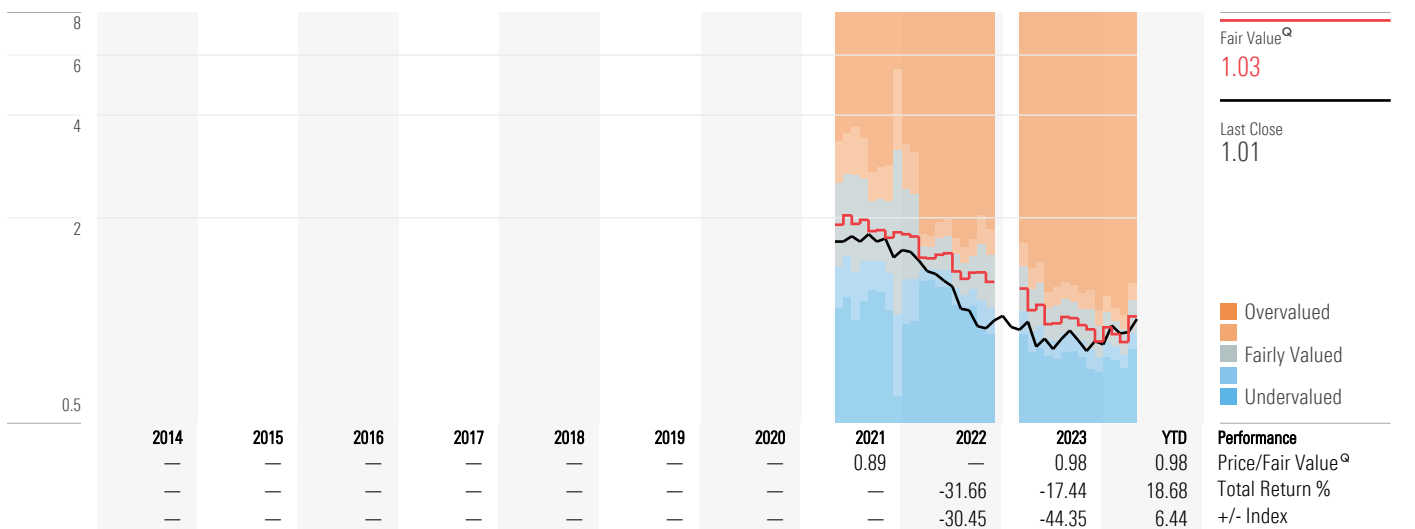


Linea Directa Aseguradora SA LDA ★★★ Q 29 Apr 2024, 22:45 UTC

Economic Moat ^Q	Uncertainty ^Q	Price/Fair Value ^Q	ESG Risk Rating Assessment ¹	Trailing Dividend Yield %	Market Cap	Investment Style	Sector	Industry
None	High	1.0	3 Apr 2024 05:00, UTC	0.10	1.0488 Bil	Small Growth	Financial Services	Insurance - Property & Casualty



As of 29 Apr 2024 | Index: Morningstar Spain GR EUR. Fair Value data as of 29 Apr 2024, 22:45 UTC.

¹The ESG Risk Rating Assessment is a representation of Sustainalytics' ESG Risk Rating. Lee Davidson, Chief Analytics Officer for Morningstar, Inc, oversees the methodology that supports Quantitative Fair Value Estimates and Quantitative Star Ratings. Mr. Davidson is guided by the Morningstar, Inc. Code of Ethics in carrying out his responsibilities. For information regarding Conflicts of Interests, visit <http://global.morningstar.com/equitydisclosures>.

Key Metrics as of 26 Apr 2024

Metrics	Value	Percentile in Sector
Earnings Yield (%)	-0.4	19.0
Sales Yield (%)	92.2	83.0
Book Value Yield (%)	29.9	16.0
Return on Assets (%)*	-0.4	19.0
Revenue(Bil)*	1.0	66.0
Market Value (Bil)	1.1	59.0
Enterprise Value (Bil)	1.1	79.0
EVMV Ratio	1.0	61.0
Volatility TTM (%)	18.4	33.0
Drawdown TTM (%)	15.7	40.0
Volume (K)	601.4	64.0

*31 Dec 2023

Business Description

Linea Directa Aseguradora SA is engaged in insurance and reinsurance activities in the motor, home, and other non-life segments. The company has five operating segments; The motor segment includes private motor insurance and motorbike insurance, The home segment includes multi-risk home insurance products with theft damage, civil liability, fire damage, aesthetic damage, etc, The health segment includes health insurance products under the Vivaz brand, The other insurance segment includes various products with stand-alone policies that are not linked to motor, home or health insurance, such as travel insurance for holders of credit cards and wellness insurance, and The other activities segment mainly relates to auxiliary insurance businesses and commissions.

vious rating of Very High, which was last assigned on 12/26/2023.

The key factors behind these ratings are the company's earnings yield and volatility. The earnings yield is -0.42%, and its maximum annualized trailing 12-month volatility is 22.75%. The earnings yield falls at the 19th percentile in the financial services sector while the volatility is at the 33rd percentile. Over the past year, the company's earnings yield has been between -1.23% and 6.25%; its volatility has ranged between 18.00% and 22.75%.

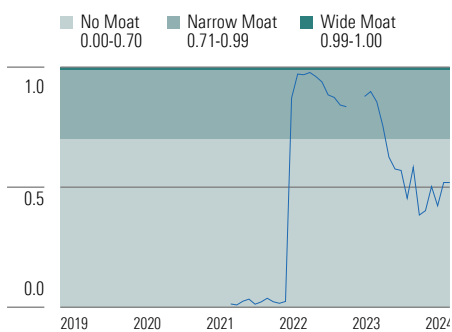
Economic Moat ^Q as of 29 Apr 2024

With a Morningstar quantitative moat rating of None, the quantitative moat score for Linea Directa Aseguradora falls at the 44th percentile in the financial services sector and at the 50th in the equity coverage universe. The company has maintained its None quantitative moat rating since after 08/17/2023, when it was downgraded from Narrow.

We also assign a Strong quantitative financial health rating to Linea Directa Aseguradora. The company's raw score on this metric, termed Distance to Default, ranks at the 87th percentile overall and 53rd in the financial services sector. Furthermore, this financial health rating has stayed Strong over the last year.

Supporting these ratings are the company's enterprise value and annualized trailing 12-month volatility. The enterprise value of 1.08 billion, ranks at the 66th percentile in the covered equity universe and at the 79th percentile among its peers. Meanwhile, its annualized trailing 12-month volatility of 18.40%, falls at the 17th percentile in the universe and the 33rd percentile in the financial services sector.

Economic Moat ^Q History as of 29 Apr 2024



Valuation ^Q as of 27 Apr 2024


Morningstar maintains a 3-star quantitative star rating for Linea Directa Aseguradora, derived from the firm's valuation and uncertainty scores.

The company's shares last closed at 0.96, in-line with our quantitative fair value estimate of 0.98. These shares have traded between a 23.95% discount and 6.96% premium to their fair value estimate over the past year. In Morningstar's equity coverage universe for this methodology, the company's valuation rating lands at the 89th percentile; in the financial services sector, the firm's score lies at the 91st percentile (meaning the shares are more undervalued than 91% of stocks in the sector).

Furthermore, Linea Directa Aseguradora maintains a quantitative valuation uncertainty rating of High. The company has held this star rating since the previous rating of 4, which was last assigned on 11/22/2023. The uncertainty rating for Linea Directa Aseguradora has remained High since the pre-

Fundamentals as of 27 Apr 2024

Linea Directa Aseguradora SA LDA ★★★ Q 29 Apr 2024, 22:45 UTC

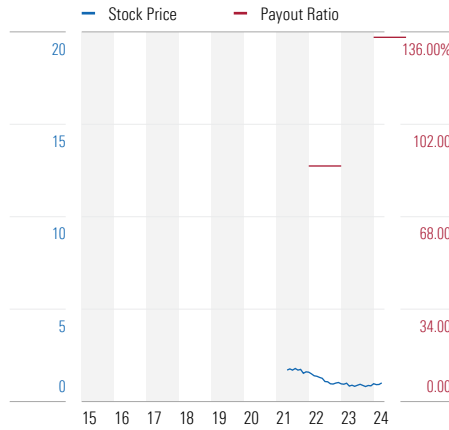
Economic Moat ◊	Uncertainty ◊	Price/Fair Value ◊	ESG Risk Rating Assessment †	Trailing Dividend Yield %	Market Cap	Investment Style	Sector	Industry
None	High	1.0	 3 Apr 2024 05:00, UTC	0.10	1.0488 Bil	Small Growth	Financial Services	Insurance - Property & Casualty

Earnings as of 26 Apr 2024

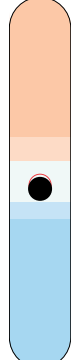
Earnings	%	Percentile in Sector
Dividend Yield*	0.1	1.0
Payout Ratio*	—	—
Price to Earnings	—	—
Price to Cash Flow	28.0	82.0
ROIC**	—	—

*28 Mar 2024
**31 Dec 2023

Dividends as of 29 Apr 2024



Valuation ◊ as of 29 Apr 2024



LDA is trading within a range we consider fairly valued..

Fair Value ◊: 1.03
Uncertainty ◊: High
Last Close: 1.01

Economic Moat ◊: None
Financial Health ◊: Strong
1-Star Price ◊: > 1.28
5-Star Price ◊: < 0.82

Linea Directa Aseguradora maintains breakeven earnings per share. The shares offer a dividend yield of 0.11%. These values are calculated over a trailing 12-month period.

As of last market close, the company's price-to-free cash flow ratio is 27.97, falling at the 82nd percentile in its sector and ranging between 13.58 and 31.03 over the past year.

Contact

Calle de Isaac Newton 7, Madrid, — 28760

<https://www.lineadirectaaseguradora.com>

Financials as of 29 Apr 2024 (Fiscal Year End 31 Dec 2023)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	YTD	Fiscal
Revenue (Mil)	—	—	—	—	—	—	913	923	942	967	967	Revenue (Mil)
Operating Income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Operating Income
Operating Margin (%)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Operating Margin (%)
Net Income (Mil)	—	—	—	—	—	—	134.85	110.14	63.13	-4.39	-4.39	Net Income (Mil)
Diluted Earnings/Share	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.12	0.10	0.05	0.00	0.00	Diluted Earnings/Share
Operating Cash Flow (Mil)	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	89	72	59	59	Operating Cash Flow (Mil)
Capital Spending (Mil)	—	—	—	—	—	—	-22.14	-9.67	-6.64	-21.66	-21.66	Capital Spending (Mil)
Free Cash Flow (Mil)	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	79	65	37	37	Free Cash Flow (Mil)
Avg Shares Outstand(Mil)	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,088	1,088	1,263	—	1,088	Avg Shares Outstand(Mil)

Valuation as of 29 Apr 2024

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Current	Calendar
Price/Fair Value ◊	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.89	—	0.98	0.98	Price/Fair Value ◊
Price/Sales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.91	1.20	0.96	1.14	Price/Sales
Price/Earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.04	10.32	—	—	Price/Earnings
Price/Cash Flow	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.22	13.84	21.37	18.57	Price/Cash Flow
Price/Book	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.56	3.41	3.15	3.51	Price/Book

Operating Performance as of — (Fiscal Year End 31 Dec 2023)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Q3	Fiscal (%)
Return on Assets	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.39	7.85	4.64	-0.38	—	Return on Assets
Return on Equity	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.85	26.05	17.8	-1.45	—	Return on Equity
Rtn on Invested Capital	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Rtn on Invested Capital

Dividends as of —

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Current	Calendar (%)
Dividend Per Share	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.07	0.07	0.00	—	Dividend Per Share
Trailing Dividend Yield	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.52	—	0.1	Trailing Dividend Yield
Buyback Yield	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.08	—	0.01	Buyback Yield

Appendix

Economic Moat [®]History as of 29 Apr 2024 (No Moat: 0.00-0.70, Narrow Moat: 0.70-0.99, Wide Moat: 0.99-1.00)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
2024	0.40	0.50	0.42	0.52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2023	—	—	0.88	0.90	0.86	0.75	0.63	0.58	0.57	0.45	0.58	0.38
2022	0.02	0.02	0.87	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.96	0.94	0.88	0.87	0.84	0.84
2021	—	—	—	—	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.02
2020	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2019	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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Morningstar's quantitative equity ratings consist of: (i) Quantitative Fair Value Estimate, (ii) Quantitative Star Rating, (iii) Quantitative Uncertainty, (iv) Quantitative Economic Moat, and (v) Quantitative Financial Health (collectively the "Quantitative Ratings").

The Quantitative Ratings are calculated daily and derived from the analyst-driven ratings of a company's peers as determined by statistical algorithms. Morningstar, Inc. ("Morningstar", "we", "our") calculates Quantitative Ratings for companies whether or not it already provides analyst ratings and qualitative coverage. In some cases, the Quantitative Ratings may differ from the analyst ratings because a company's analyst-driven ratings can significantly differ from other companies in its peer group.

i. **Quantitative Fair Value Estimate:** Intended to represent Morningstar's estimate of the per share dollar amount that a company's equity is worth today. Morningstar calculates the Quantitative Fair Value Estimate using a statistical model derived from the Fair Value Estimate Morningstar's equity analysts assign to companies. Please go to <http://global.morningstar.com/equitydisclosures> for information about Fair Value Estimate Morningstar's equity analysts assign to companies.

ii. **Quantitative Economic Moat:** Intended to describe the strength of a firm's competitive position. It is calculated using an algorithm designed to predict the Economic Moat rating a Morningstar analyst would assign to the stock. The rating is expressed as Narrow, Wide, or None.

Narrow – assigned when the probability of a stock receiving a "Wide Moat" rating by an analyst is greater than 70% but less than 99%.

Wide – assigned when the probability of a stock receiving a "Wide Moat" rating by an analyst is greater than 99%.

None – assigned when the probability of an analyst receiving a "Wide Moat" rating by an analyst is less than 70%.

iii. **Quantitative Star Rating:** Intended to be the summary rating based on the combination of our Quantitative Fair Value Estimate, current market price, Quantitative Uncertainty Rating, and momentum. The rating is expressed as One-Star, Two-Star, Three-Star, Four-Star, and Five-Star.

★ – the stock is overvalued with a reasonable margin of safety.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) < -1*Quantitative Uncertainty*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) < -1.5*Quantitative Uncertainty*

★★ – the stock is somewhat overvalued.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-1*Quantitative Uncertainty, -0.5*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-1.5*Quantitative Uncertainty, -0.75*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

★★★ – the stock is approximately fairly valued.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-0.5*Quantitative Uncertainty, 0.5*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-0.75*Quantitative Uncertainty, 0.75*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

★★★★ – the stock is somewhat undervalued.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (0.5*Quantitative Uncertainty, 1*Quantitative*

Uncertainty)

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (0.75*Quantitative Uncertainty, 1.5*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

★★★★★ – the stock is undervalued with a reasonable margin of safety.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) > 1*Quantitative Uncertainty*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) > 1.5*Quantitative Uncertainty*

After the initial calculation for the star rating, there is a final filtering step based on the momentum of the company. We rank the companies based on their 12-1 month momentum, then restrict those below the 30th percentile to a maximum of 3 stars.

iv. **Quantitative Uncertainty:** Intended to represent Morningstar's level of uncertainty about the accuracy of the Quantitative Fair Value Estimate. Generally, the lower the Quantitative Uncertainty, the narrower the potential range of outcomes for that particular company. The rating is expressed as Low, Medium, High, Very High, and Extreme.

Low – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 10%

Medium – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 15% but greater than 10%

High – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 35% but greater than 15%

Very High – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 80% but greater than 35%

Extreme – the interquartile range for possible fair values is greater than 80%

v. **Quantitative Financial Health:** Intended to reflect the probability that a firm will face financial distress in the near future. The calculation uses a predictive model designed to anticipate when a company may default on its financial obligations. The rating is expressed as Weak, Moderate, and Strong.

Weak – assigned when Quantitative Financial Health < 0.2

Moderate – assigned when Quantitative Financial Health is between 0.2 and 0.7

Strong – assigned when Quantitative Financial Health > 0.7

Other Definitions

i. **Last Close** – Price of the stock as of the close of the market of the last trading day before date of the report.

ii. **Quantitative Valuation** – Using the below terms, intended to denote the relationship between the security's **Last Price** and Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate for that security.

Undervalued – Last Price is below Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate.

Fairly Valued – Last Price is in line with Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate.

Fairly Valued – Last Price is in line with Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate.

Overvalued – Last Price is above Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate.

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Sustainalytics analyzes over 1,300 data points to assess a company's exposure to and management of ESG risks. In other words, ESG Risk Ratings measures a company's unmanaged ESG Risks represented as a quantitative score. Unmanaged Risk is measured on an open-ended scale starting at zero (no risk) with lower scores representing less unmanaged risk and, for 95% of cases, the unmanaged ESG Risk score is below 50.

Based on their quantitative scores, companies are grouped into one of five Risk Categories (negligible, low, medium, high, severe). These risk categories are absolute, meaning that a 'high risk' assessment reflects a comparable degree

of unmanaged ESG risk across all subindustries covered.

The ESG Risk Rating Assessment is a visual representation of Sustainalytics ESG Risk Categories on a 1 to 5 scale. Companies with Negligible Risk = 5 Globes, Low Risk = 4, Medium Risk = 3 Globes, High Risk = 2 Globes, Severe Risk = 1 Globe. For more information, please visit sustainalytics.com/esg-ratings/

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