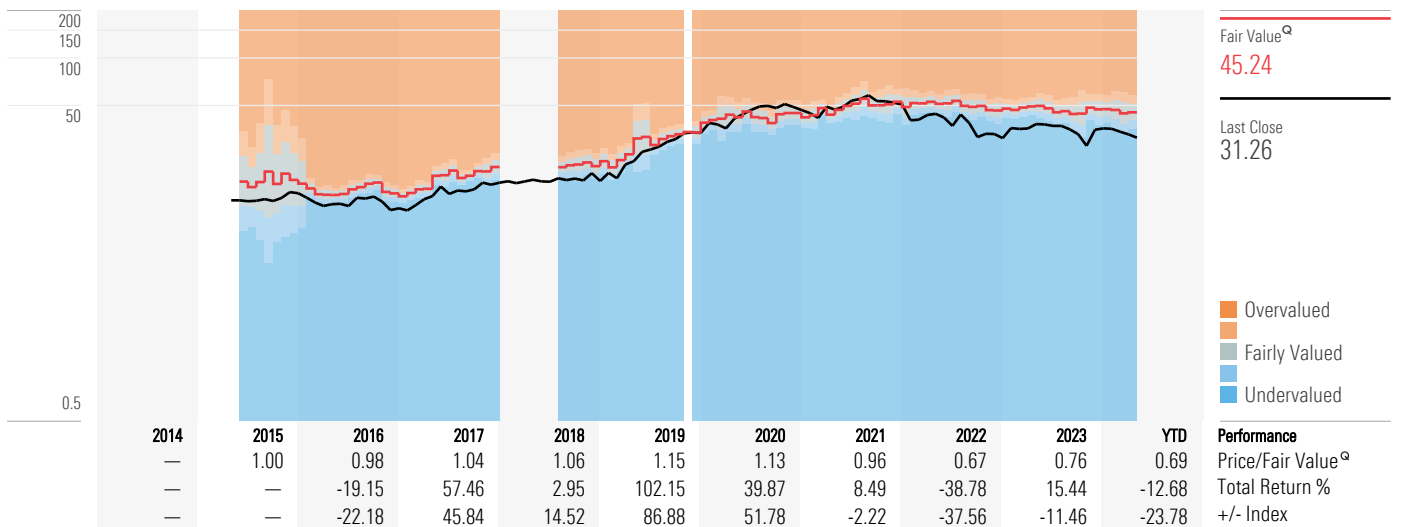


# Cellnex Telecom SA 472 ★★★★★ Q 25 Apr 2024, 22:43 UTC

<b>Economic Moat</b> <sup>Q</sup>	<b>Uncertainty</b> <sup>Q</sup>	<b>Price/Fair Value</b> <sup>Q</sup>	<b>ESG Risk Rating Assessment</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>Trailing Dividend Yield %</b>	<b>Market Cap</b>	<b>Investment Style</b>	<b>Sector</b>	<b>Industry</b>
Narrow	High	0.7	3 Apr 2024 05:00, UTC	0.18	21.9136 Bil	Large Growth	Real Estate	Real Estate Services



As of 25 Apr 2024 | Index: Morningstar Spain GR EUR. Fair Value data as of 25 Apr 2024, 22:43 UTC.

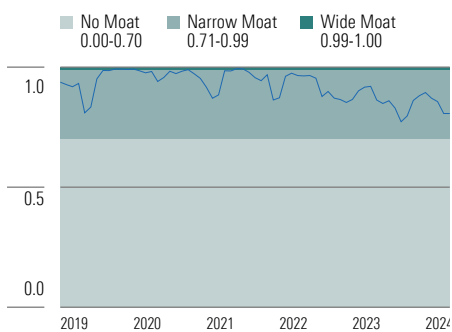
<sup>1</sup>The ESG Risk Rating Assessment is a representation of Sustainalytics' ESG Risk Rating. Lee Davidson, Chief Analytics Officer for Morningstar, Inc, oversees the methodology that supports Quantitative Fair Value Estimates and Quantitative Star Ratings. Mr. Davidson is guided by the Morningstar, Inc. Code of Ethics in carrying out his responsibilities. For information regarding Conflicts of Interests, visit <http://global.morningstar.com/equitydisclosures>.

## Key Metrics as of 24 Apr 2024

Metrics		Percentile in Sector
Earnings Yield (%)	-1.4	35.0
Sales Yield (%)	18.3	40.0
Book Value Yield (%)	63.6	22.0
Return on Assets (%)*	-0.7	34.0
Revenue(Bil)*	4.1	93.0
Market Value (Bil)	23.4	98.0
Enterprise Value (Bil)	45.0	98.0
EV/MV Ratio	1.9	57.0
Volatility TTM (%)	22.2	40.0
Drawdown TTM (%)	31.6	68.0
Volume (Mil)	1.2	73.0

\*31 Dec 2023

## Economic Moat<sup>Q</sup> History as of 25 Apr 2024



## Business Description

Cellnex Telecom SA owns and operates more than 100,000 wireless towers in Europe, resulting from continued M&A activity since its initial public offering in 2015. It has acquired towers from several European mobile network operators, including Telefonica, Iliad, CK Hutchison, Bouygues, and Altice. Cellnex is present in more than 10 European countries as of March 2023, including France, Italy, Spain, Poland, the United Kingdom, Switzerland, and Portugal. Cellnex's strategy is to acquire portfolios from MNOs and lease the towers back to them through long-term contracts, which provide high cash flow visibility and inflation protection.

## Valuation<sup>Q</sup> as of 25 Apr 2024

Cellnex Telecom achieves a 5-star quantitative star rating based on Morningstar's equity model. This reflects the company's valuation and uncertainty scores under this assessment system. The Quantitative Fair Value estimate is 44.52, above the previous closing price of 31.11. The stock has been trading between a 40.14% and 17.13% discount to its quantitative fair value over the past year. The stock's current valuation rating sits at the 44th percentile in the coverage universe and 47th percentile in the real estate sector (higher percentile indicates more undervalued). The quantitative uncertainty rating for Cellnex Telecom is High. Our quantitative star rating last differed from the current rating on 01/01/2024; the uncertainty rating last differed on 01/01/2024. The previous ratings were 4 and Very High, respectively. The main drivers of the company's valuation and uncertainty are its EV-MV ratio and volatility. The enterprise value-to-market value ratio of 1.92 falls at the 86th percentile in the equity universe and the 57th percentile in its sector. The annualized

trailing 12-month volatility of 22.24% corresponds to the 27th percentile overall and the 40th percentile in the industry.

## Economic Moat<sup>Q</sup> as of 25 Apr 2024

Quantitatively, we believe Cellnex Telecom has a Narrow economic moat. Its moat score of 0.86 corresponds to the 90th percentile in the real estate sector. Furthermore, this rating last differed from its previous rating of None on 01/01/2024, when the company's moat score fell from its maximum of 0.95 (score of 1 indicates greatest economic moat). The company also maintains a quantitative financial health rating of Moderate. Its score sits at the 39th percentile overall and the 48th percentile in the sector.

Examining the company's financials and market statistics, we find these ratings are principally driven by its enterprise value and enterprise value-to-market value ratio. The enterprise value is 45 billion, sitting above the 95th percentile in the real estate sector. The company's enterprise value-to-market value ratio is 1.92, corresponding to the 86th percentile in the equity coverage universe and the 57th percentile in the sector.

## Fundamentals as of 25 Apr 2024

The earnings per share for Cellnex Telecom is -0.44. The company earns a return on invested capital of 0.57%, falling at the 36th percentile in the real estate sector. The firm maintains a dividend yield of 0.17%. We calculate the above figures over a trailing 12-month period.

## Contact

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<https://www.cellnex.com>

# Cellnex Telecom SA 472 ★★★★★ Q 25 Apr 2024, 22:43 UTC

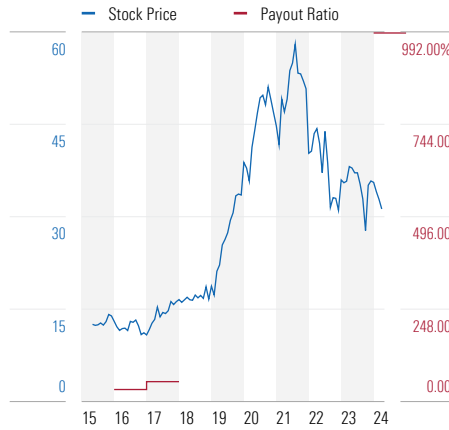
<b>Economic Moat</b> <sup>Q</sup>	<b>Uncertainty</b> <sup>Q</sup>	<b>Price/Fair Value</b> <sup>Q</sup>	<b>ESG Risk Rating Assessment</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>Trailing Dividend Yield %</b>	<b>Market Cap</b>	<b>Investment Style</b>	<b>Sector</b>	<b>Industry</b>
Narrow	High	0.7	3 Apr 2024 05:00, UTC	0.18	21.9136 Bil	Large Growth	Real Estate	Real Estate Services

## Earnings as of 24 Apr 2024

Earnings	%	Percentile in Sector
Dividend Yield*	0.2	1.0
Payout Ratio*	—	—
Price to Earnings	—	—
Price to Cash Flow	—	—
ROIC**	0.6	36.0

\*28 Mar 2024  
\*\*31 Dec 2023

## Dividends as of 25 Apr 2024



## Valuation <sup>Q</sup> as of 25 Apr 2024

472 is Undervalued at a 31% discount.

**Fair Value** <sup>Q</sup>  
45.24  
**Uncertainty** <sup>Q</sup> : High

Last Close  
31.26

**Economic Moat** <sup>Q</sup>  
Narrow  
**Financial Health** <sup>Q</sup>  
Moderate  
**1-Star Price** <sup>Q</sup>  
> 57.75  
**5-Star Price** <sup>Q</sup>  
< 35.44

## Financials as of 25 Apr 2024 (Fiscal Year End 31 Dec 2024)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	YTD	Fiscal
Revenue (Mil)	412	575	670	758	867	1,000	1,562	2,438	3,248	3,804	3,804	Revenue (Mil)
Operating Income (Mil)	86	79	110	129	114	142	159	68	230	374	374	Operating Income (Mil)
Operating Margin (%)	20.88	13.73	16.46	17.0	13.09	14.16	10.15	2.8	7.09	9.83	9.83	Operating Margin (%)
Net Income (Mil)	57.47	47.29	39.82	26.27	-14.98	-9.18	-135.43	-362.54	-297.06	-297.22	-297.22	Net Income (Mil)
Diluted Earnings/Share	1.43	0.15	0.13	0.08	-0.05	-0.03	-0.32	-0.59	-0.44	-0.44	-0.44	Diluted Earnings/Share
Operating Cash Flow (Mil)	132	238	252	375	396	420	790	1,141	1,829	2,068	2,068	Operating Cash Flow (Mil)
Capital Spending (Mil)	-178	-140	-229	-463	-576	-894	-760	-1,521	-2,569	-2,194	-2,194	Capital Spending (Mil)
Free Cash Flow (Mil)	-46	97	23	-88	-180	-475	31	-380	-739	-126	-126	Free Cash Flow (Mil)
Avg Shares Outstand(Mil)	40	304	304	304	304	343	416	611	673	669	669	Avg Shares Outstand(Mil)

## Valuation as of 25 Apr 2024

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Current	Calendar
Price/Fair Value <sup>Q</sup>	—	1.00	0.98	1.04	1.06	1.15	1.13	0.96	0.67	0.76	0.69	Price/Fair Value <sup>Q</sup>
Price/Sales	—	7.16	4.90	6.77	5.97	15.66	17.63	15.85	6.74	6.86	5.47	Price/Sales
Price/Earnings	—	113.69	50.49	131.98	—	4,564.87	—	—	—	—	—	Price/Earnings
Price/Cash Flow	—	16.21	14.26	18.74	19.82	33.12	42.98	40.04	14.48	12.27	10.06	Price/Cash Flow
Price/Book	—	9.00	6.59	—	8.21	7.87	2.77	2.31	1.67	1.84	1.57	Price/Book

## Operating Performance as of 25 Apr 2024 (Fiscal Year End 31 Dec 2024)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Q3	Fiscal (%)
Return on Assets	5.55	2.9	1.62	0.95	-0.33	-0.1	-0.72	-1.07	-0.69	-0.67	-0.23	Return on Assets
Return on Equity	11.68	9.94	8.62	6.77	-3.06	-0.4	-2.19	-3.16	-2.09	-2.11	-0.72	Return on Equity
Rtn on Invested Capital	7.81	4.93	3.72	2.88	2.17	1.51	0.48	-0.12	0.26	0.57	-0.28	Rtn on Invested Capital

## Dividends as of 25 Apr 2024

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Current	Calendar (%)
Dividend Per Share	—	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.06	Dividend Per Share
Trailing Dividend Yield	—	—	0.67	0.41	—	—	—	—	0.06	—	0.18	Trailing Dividend Yield
Buyback Yield	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.69	—	1.1	Buyback Yield

# Appendix

**Economic Moat** <sup>®</sup>History as of 25 Apr 2024 (No Moat: 0.00-0.70, Narrow Moat: 0.70-0.99, Wide Moat: 0.99-1.00)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
2024	0.89	0.87	0.86	0.81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2023	0.87	0.90	0.92	0.92	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.83	0.77	0.80	0.86	0.88
2022	0.87	0.96	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.95	0.88	0.90	0.87	0.87	0.85
2021	0.92	0.87	0.88	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.96	0.94	0.97	0.86
2020	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.94	0.96	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.99	0.97	0.95
2019	0.94	0.93	0.92	0.93	0.81	0.83	0.95	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99

# Quantitative Equity Report Overview

The quantitative report on equities consists of data, statistics and quantitative equity ratings on equity securities. Morningstar, Inc.'s quantitative equity ratings are forward looking and are generated by a statistical model that is based on Morningstar Inc.'s analyst-driven equity ratings and quantitative statistics. Given the nature of the quantitative report and the quantitative ratings, there is no one analyst in which a given report is attributed to; however, Mr. Lee Davidson, Head of Quantitative Research for Morningstar, Inc., is responsible for overseeing the methodology that supports the quantitative equity ratings used in this report. As an employee of Morningstar, Inc., Mr. Davidson is guided by Morningstar, Inc.'s Code of Ethics and Personal Securities Trading Policy in carrying out his responsibilities.

## Quantitative Equity Ratings

Morningstar's quantitative equity ratings consist of: (i) Quantitative Fair Value Estimate, (ii) Quantitative Star Rating, (iii) Quantitative Uncertainty, (iv) Quantitative Economic Moat, and (v) Quantitative Financial Health (collectively the "Quantitative Ratings").

The Quantitative Ratings are calculated daily and derived from the analyst-driven ratings of a company's peers as determined by statistical algorithms. Morningstar, Inc. ("Morningstar", "we", "our") calculates Quantitative Ratings for companies whether or not it already provides analyst ratings and qualitative coverage. In some cases, the Quantitative Ratings may differ from the analyst ratings because a company's analyst-driven ratings can significantly differ from other companies in its peer group.

i. **Quantitative Fair Value Estimate:** Intended to represent Morningstar's estimate of the per share dollar amount that a company's equity is worth today. Morningstar calculates the Quantitative Fair Value Estimate using a statistical model derived from the Fair Value Estimate Morningstar's equity analysts assign to companies. Please go to <http://global.morningstar.com/equitydisclosures> for information about Fair Value Estimate Morningstar's equity analysts assign to companies.

ii. **Quantitative Economic Moat:** Intended to describe the strength of a firm's competitive position. It is calculated using an algorithm designed to predict the Economic Moat rating a Morningstar analyst would assign to the stock. The rating is expressed as Narrow, Wide, or None.

**Narrow** – assigned when the probability of a stock receiving a "Wide Moat" rating by an analyst is greater than 70% but less than 99%.

**Wide** – assigned when the probability of a stock receiving a "Wide Moat" rating by an analyst is greater than 99%.

**None** – assigned when the probability of an analyst receiving a "Wide Moat" rating by an analyst is less than 70%.

iii. **Quantitative Star Rating:** Intended to be the summary rating based on the combination of our Quantitative Fair Value Estimate, current market price, Quantitative Uncertainty Rating, and momentum. The rating is expressed as One-Star, Two-Star, Three-Star, Four-Star, and Five-Star.

★ – the stock is overvalued with a reasonable margin of safety.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) < -1\*Quantitative Uncertainty*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) < -1.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty*

★★ – the stock is somewhat overvalued.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-1\*Quantitative Uncertainty, -0.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-1.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty, -0.75\*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

★★★ – the stock is approximately fairly valued.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-0.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty, 0.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-0.75\*Quantitative Uncertainty, 0.75\*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

★★★★ – the stock is somewhat undervalued.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (0.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty, 1\*Quantitative*

*Uncertainty)*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (0.75\*Quantitative Uncertainty, 1.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

★★★★★ – the stock is undervalued with a reasonable margin of safety.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) > 1\*Quantitative Uncertainty*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) > 1.5\*Quantitative Uncertainty*

After the initial calculation for the star rating, there is a final filtering step based on the momentum of the company. We rank the companies based on their 12-1 month momentum, then restrict those below the 30th percentile to a maximum of 3 stars.

iv. **Quantitative Uncertainty:** Intended to represent Morningstar's level of uncertainty about the accuracy of the Quantitative Fair Value Estimate. Generally, the lower the Quantitative Uncertainty, the narrower the potential range of outcomes for that particular company. The rating is expressed as Low, Medium, High, Very High, and Extreme.

**Low** – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 10%

**Medium** – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 15% but greater than 10%

**High** – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 35% but greater than 15%

**Very High** – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 80% but greater than 35%

**Extreme** – the interquartile range for possible fair values is greater than 80%

v. **Quantitative Financial Health:** Intended to reflect the probability that a firm will face financial distress in the near future. The calculation uses a predictive model designed to anticipate when a company may default on its financial obligations. The rating is expressed as Weak, Moderate, and Strong.

**Weak** – assigned when Quantitative Financial Health < 0.2

**Moderate** – assigned when Quantitative Financial Health is between 0.2 and 0.7

**Strong** – assigned when Quantitative Financial Health > 0.7

## Other Definitions

i. **Last Close** – Price of the stock as of the close of the market of the last trading day before date of the report.

ii. **Quantitative Valuation** – Using the below terms, intended to denote the relationship between the security's **Last Price** and Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate for that security.

**Undervalued – Last Price** is below Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate.

**Fairly Valued – Last Price** is in line with Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate.

**Fairly Valued – Last Price** is in line with Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate.

**Overvalued – Last Price** is above Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate.

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Sustainalytics analyzes over 1,300 data points to assess a company's exposure to and management of ESG risks. In other words, ESG Risk Ratings measures a company's unmanaged ESG Risks represented as a quantitative score. Unmanaged Risk is measured on an open-ended scale starting at zero (no risk) with lower scores representing less unmanaged risk and, for 95% of cases, the unmanaged ESG Risk score is below 50.

Based on their quantitative scores, companies are grouped into one of five Risk Categories (negligible, low, medium, high, severe). These risk categories are absolute, meaning that a 'high risk' assessment reflects a comparable degree

of unmanaged ESG risk across all subindustries covered.

The ESG Risk Rating Assessment is a visual representation of Sustainalytics ESG Risk Categories on a 1 to 5 scale. Companies with Negligible Risk = 5 Globes, Low Risk = 4, Medium Risk = 3 Globes, High Risk = 2 Globes, Severe Risk = 1 Globe. For more information, please visit [sustainalytics.com/esg-ratings/](https://sustainalytics.com/esg-ratings/)

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