



EQUITY - SPAINSector: Food Products

Closing price: EUR 1.00 (2 Apr 2024) Report date: 3 Apr 2024 (14:30h) 12m Results 2023 - Estimates downgrade Independent Equity Research

12m Results 2023

Opinion (1): In line

Impact (1): We lower our estimates

EcoLumber, S.A. (ECO) is a small national group based in Spain (Barcelona), specialised initially in the forestry business. The company has changed strategic direction, positioning itself in the food industry, as a vertically integrated Group, in the production, processing and sale of nuts. It is controlled by the Board of Directors (62% of capital)

Market Data

Market Cap (Mn EUR and USD)	32.4	34.9
EV (Mn EUR and USD) (2)	50.9	54.8
Shares Outstanding (Mn)	32.4	
-12m (Max/Med/Mín EUR)	1.00 / 1.0	0 / 1.00
Daily Avg volume (-12m Mn EUR)	n.a.	
Rotation ⁽³⁾	n.a.	
Factset / Bloomberg	ECO-ES / I	ECO SM
Close fiscal year	31-Dec	

Shareholders Structure (%)(7)

G3T SL	17.8
Onchena	12.8
Brinca 2004 SL	10.6
Acalios	7.3
Free Float	32.9

Financials (Mn EUR)	2023	2024e	2025 e	202 6e
Adj. nº shares (Mn)	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4
Total Revenues	23.0	23.5	26.0	29.2
Rec. EBITDA	-1.1	-0.5	0.1	0.8
% growth	49.6	57.6	118.0	828.5
% Rec. EBITDA/Rev.	n.a.	n.a.	0.3	2.7
% Inc. EBITDA sector (4)	7.8	9.4	8.1	6.5
Net Profit	-15.7	-1.5	-0.9	-0.2
EPS (EUR)	-0.48	-0.05	-0.03	-0.01
% growth	-184.0	90.4	40.2	78.9
Ord. EPS (EUR)	-0.08	-0.05	-0.03	-0.01
% growth	29.4	33.0	40.2	78.9
Rec. Free Cash Flow(5)	-0.3	-1.3	-0.9	-0.3
Pay-out (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DPS (EUR)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Net financial debt	17.4	18.7	19.6	19.9
ND/Rec. EBITDA (x)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	24.9
ROE (%)	n.a.	23.2	11.7	2.3
ROCE (%) ⁽⁵⁾	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.5
• •				

Ratios & Multiples (x)(6)

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P/E	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ord. P/E	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
P/BV	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Dividend Yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EV/Sales	2.21	2.17	1.96	1.75
EV/Rec. EBITDA	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
EV/EBIT	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
FCF Yield (%) ⁽⁵⁾	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

- (1) The opinion regarding the results is on reported EBITDA with respect to our estimate for the year (12m). The impact reflects whether, due to the results, we envisage a significant revision (>5% 10%, depending on the sector) of our EBITDA estimate (for any of the estimated years).
- (2) Please refer to Appendix 3.
- (3) Rotation is the % of the capitalisation traded 12m.
- (4) Sector: Stoxx Europe 600 Food & Beverage.
- (5) Please see Appendix 2 for the theoretical tax rate (ROCE) and rec. FCF calculation.
 (6) Multiples and ratios calculated over prices at the date of this report.
- Multiples and ratios calculated over prices at the date of this report.
 Others: Otros miembros del Consejo 5.4%, Relocation & Exec. Serv. SL 5.0%,
- 7) Others: Otros miembros del Consejo 5.4%, Relocation & Exec. Serv. SL 5.0%, Jovellanos Cartera 5.3%, Transtronic Spain Corp 3.0%

The final two pages of this report contain very important legal information regarding its contents.

(*) Unless otherwise indicated, all the information contained in this report is based on: The Company, Factset and Lighthouse.

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2023 earnings hit by the restructuring but were (much) better at the operating level

DOUBLE-DIGIT TOPLINE GROWTH. ECO reported FY23 revenue of EUR 23Mn (+25.8% vs FY22, in line). That growth was driven by growth in sales volumes (+20%), thanks to a higher number of tenders with its main customer (Eroski c.75% of FY23 revenue), coupled with partial recovery in dried fruit and nut prices (+5.8%). AirNuts continue to underperform.

VERY HEALTHY MARGIN PERFORMANCE. Favourable raw material price trends and exchange rate movements plus volume growth drove the gross margin to 18.1% (fully in line and a record high; vs 13.0% in 2022). As a result, the company halved its loss the recurring EBITDA level (EUR -1.1Mn vs EUR -2.2Mn 2022).

ALTHOUGH THE RESTRUCTURING CHARGES HIT REPORTED PROFIT. Below the EBITDA line, the accounts were shaped by pre-insolvency proceedings at two subsidiaries and voluntary bankruptcy at Cododal Agrícola: i) impairment losses on biological assets (EUR 3.4Mn); ii) impairment of goodwill (EUR 3.9Mn) at the Utega group; and iii) a loss following the liquidation of Cododal Agrícola (EUR 5.2Mn). As a result, the company reported a net loss of EUR 15.7Mn and equity ended the year at a negative EUR 5.8Mn. ECO does not meet the grounds for dissolution although that will ultimately depend on its corporate restructuring plan.

LEVERAGE STABLE. Despite winding up the agricultural business, the inability to generate positive FCF left year-end net debt at EUR 17.4Mn (flat YoY; EUR 5.5Mn are shareholder loans).

THE RESTRUCTURING PLAN, WHICH IS STILL PENDING APPROVAL... The plans for restructuring the Uriarte, Dried Fruits & Nuts and Ecolumber subsidiaries have been certified by the court and are pending definitive approval, if no challenges are presented. If those plans prevail, the restructuring would imply the forgiveness of c.60% of its total liabilities (EUR 14Mn of liabilities, of which EUR 7Mn are third-party borrowings held by Ecolumber), guaranteeing its going concern.

... CONDITIONS THE STRATEGIC SHIFT AND PUSHES EBITDA BREAKEVEN BACK TO

2025E. 2023 should be seen as a transition year. The main growth catalyst is the company's AirNuts, which continues to underperform. And require investment (pending completion of the restructuring work). Our current baseline scenario points to 2024e revenue of EUR 23.5Mn and a loss at the recurring EBITDA level of EUR - 0.5Mn. Business (and, therefore, share price) momentum remains weak.

Relative performance (Base 100)



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This report has been prepared on the basis of information available to the public. The report includes a financial analysis of the company covered. The report does not propose any personalised investment recommendation. Investors should consider the contents of this report as just another element in their investment decision-making process.

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12m Results 2023 Estimates downgrade

Table 1. 2023 Results

	12m23		12m23 Real		2023e vs
EUR Mn	Real	12m22	vs 12m22	2023 e	2022
Total Revenues	23,0	18,3	25,8%	22,6	1,8%
Gross Margin	4,2	2,4	76,0%	4,1	2,1%
Gross Margin/Revenues	18,1%	13,0%	5,2 p.p.	18,1%	0,1 p.p.
Recurrent EBITDA	-1,1	-2,2	49,6%	-0,8	-47,4%
Rec. EBITDA/Revenues	-4,9%	-12,2%	7,3 p.p.	-3,4%	-1,5 p.p.
EBITDA	-1,1	-2,2	50,1%	-0,8	-44,1%
EBITDA/Revenues	-4,8%	-12,1%	7,3 p.p.	-3,4%	-1,4 p.p.
EBIT	-1,7	-2,6	33,6%	-4,7	62,9%
PBT	-15,0	-5,2	-187,1%	-13,5	-10,6%
NP	-15,7	-5,0	-211,8%	-13,4	-16,9%
Ordinary NP	-5,8	-3,2	-79,6%	-5,2	-10,5%
Net Debt ¹	17,4	17,0	2%	17,9	-3%

Note 1: Net Debt adjusted to strip out the impact of IFRS 16 (EUR 0,2Mn in 2023 and EUR 1,2Mn in 2022).

Table 2. Estimates downgrade

EUR Mn	2024e (New)	2024e	2025e (New)	2025e	2026e (New)
Total Revenues	23,5	24,8	26,0	27,7	29,2
Recurrent EBITDA	-0,5	0,4	0,1	1,3	0,8
Rec. EBITDA/Revenues	n.a.	1,8%	0,3%	4,8%	2,7%
EBIT	-1,1	-0,2	-0,4	0,7	0,0
Net Profit	-1,5	-0,8	-0,9	0,0	-0,2
Recurrent Free Cash Flow	-1,3	-1,2	-0,9	-0,3	-0,3
ND / EBITDA	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	15 x	24,9 x



The company in 8 charts

Increasing consumption of nuts (-8y) is one of ECO's key growth drivers (CAGR 14-22: +5.3%)



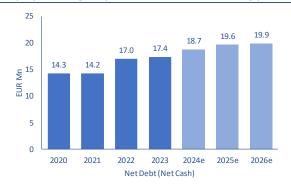
Despite the challenging backdrop, ECO has managed to keep growth in the double digits (+19.7% CAGR 2020-2023)



This, coupled with a grip on overhead, should lead to positive EBITDA in 2025e



Which should push up ND to EUR 19.9Mn in 2025e (and negative equity), although dependent on the reestructuring plan...



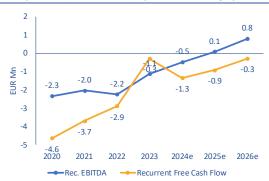
Eroski, ECO's main customer, accounts for 75% of the 2023 revenue mix (up from 60% in 2022)



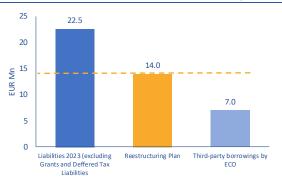
AirNuts' higher weight in the mix (5.9% in 2026e vs 1.2% in 2023) should lift gross margin to 20.3% in 26e (+2.2 p.p. vs 2023)



FCF still impacted (2024e-2026e) by CAPEX and high finance costs



...the success of which would result in a write-off of 60% of 2023 liabilities (EUR 14.0Mn; EUR 7Mn) are loans with partners





Valuation inputs

Inputs for the DCF Valuation Approach

	2024 e	2025 e	2026 e	Terminal Value ⁽¹⁾		
Free Cash Flow "To the Firm"	(0.9)	(0.5)	0.2	n.a.		
Warket Cap	32.4	At the date of this	report			
Net financial debt	17.4	Debt net of Cash (12m Results 2023			
					Best Case	Worst Case
Cost of Debt	6.5%	Net debt cost			6.3%	6.8%
Гах rate (T)	20.0%	T (Normalised tax	rate)		=	=
Net debt cost	5.2%	Kd = Cost of Net D	ebt * (1-T)		5.0%	5.4%
Risk free rate (rf)	3.3%	Rf (10y Spanish bo	nd yield)		=	=
Equity risk premium	6.0%	R (own estimate)			5.5%	6.5%
Beta (B)	0.8	B (own estimate)			0.7	0.9
Cost of Equity	8.1%	Ke = Rf + (R * B)			7.1%	9.1%
Equity / (Equity + Net Debt)	65.1%	E (Market Cap as e	quity value)		=	=
Net Debt / (Equity + Net Debt)	34.9%	D .	,		=	=
WACC	7.1%	WACC = Kd * D + I	(e * E		6.4%	7.8%
G "Fair"	2.0%				2.0%	1.5%

⁽¹⁾ The terminal value calculated beyond the last FCF estimate does not reflect the company's growth potential (positive/negative) at the date of publication of this report.

Inputs for the Multiples Valuation Approach

Company	Ticker Factset	Mkt. Cap	P/E 24e	EPS 24e-26e	EV/EBITDA 24e	EBITDA 24e-26e	EV/Sales 24e	Revenues 24e-26e	EBITDA/Sales 24e	FCF Yield 24e	FCF 24e-26e
Select Harvest Limited	SHV-AU	324.5	89.4	n.a.	17.0	29.4%	3.7	8.0%	22.1%	3.2%	42.2%
SIPEF	SIP-BE	594.6	10.7	8.8%	4.7	5.8%	1.7	8.7%	35.4%	2.4%	n.a.
TIPIAK SA	TIPI-FR	79.0	39.1	72.8%	7.5	12.0%	0.6	5.6%	7.6%	n.a.	n.a.
European Industry			46.4	40.8%	9.7	15.7%	2.0	7.4%	21.7%	2.8%	42.2%
Archer-Daniels-Midland	(ADM-US	29,693.1	11.1	2.3%	7.2	-1.0%	0.4	0.8%	5.5%	9.1%	-7.6%
ECO	ECO-ES	32.4	n.a.	64.5%	n.a.	91.6%	2.2	11.5%	n.a.	n.a.	53.9%

Free Cash Flow sensitivity analysis (2025e)

A) Rec. EBITDA and EV/EBITDA sensitivity to changes in EBITDA/Sales

Scenario	EBITDA/Sales 25e	EBITDA 25e	EV/EBITDA 25e
Max	0.3%	0.1	591.4x
Central	0.3%	0.1	591.4x
Min	0.3%	0.1	591.4x

B) Rec. FCF sensitivity to changes in EBITDA and CAPEX/sales

Rec. FCF EUR Mn	CAPEX/Sales 25e							
EBITDA 25e	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%					
0.1	(0.9)	(0.9)	(0.9)					
0.1	(0.9)	(0.9)	(0.9)					
0.1	(0.9)	(0.9)	(0.9)					



Appendix 1. Financial Projections

Balance Sheet (EUR Mn)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	202 6e	-	
Intangible assets	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8		
Fixed assets	19.1	16.3	16.3	14.3	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.9		
Other Non Current Assets	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6		
Financial Investments Goodwill & Other Intangilbles	0.1 3.9	1.8 3.9	0.6 3.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Current assets	5.9 5.9	5.0	5.9 6.7	3.9 7.4	6.8	6.9	- 7.5	8.2		
Total assets	33.3	31.4	32.0	30.3	16.6	16.5	16.9	17.5		
Total assets	33.3	31.4	32.0	30.3	10.0	10.5	10.5	17.5		
Equity	17.6	12.6	13.0	8.1	(5.8)	(7.3)	(8.2)	(8.4)		
Minority Interests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Provisions & Other L/T Liabilities	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9		
Other Non Current Liabilities	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2		
Net financial debt	10.2	14.3	14.2	17.0	17.4	18.7	19.6	19.9		
Current Liabilities	3.1	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.8		
Equity & Total Liabilities	33.3	31.4	32.0	30.3	16.6	16.5	16.9	17.5		
										GR
P&L (EUR Mn)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e	19-23	23-26e
Total Revenues	13.4	15.3 13.8%	15.9 4.0%	18.3	23.0 25.00/	23.5 1.9%	26.0 10.7%	29.2	14.4%	8.2%
Total Revenues growth COGS	n.a. (11.3)		4.0% (13.4)	<i>15.1%</i> (15.9)	<i>25.8%</i> (18.9)	1.9% (19.1)	(21.0)	<i>12.3%</i> (23.2)		
Gross Margin	(11.5) 2.2	(13.1) 2.2	(13.4) 2.5	(15.9) 2.4	(18.9) 4.2	(19.1) 4.3	(21.0) 5.0	(23.2) 5.9	17.6%	12.4%
Gross Margin/Revenues	16.2%	14.6%	16.0%	13.0%	18.1%	18.5%	19.2%	20.3%	17.0/0	12.4/0
Personnel Expenses	(1.5)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.1)	(2.2)		
Other Operating Expenses	(2.9)	(2.6)	(2.5)	(2.6)	(3.3)	(2.8)	(2.8)	(3.0)		
Recurrent EBITDA	(2.2)	(2.3)	(2.0)	(2.2)	(1.1)	(0.5)	0.1	0.8	15.1%	39.4%
Recurrent EBITDA growth	-20.3%	-7.4%	13.1%	-10.4%	49.6%	57.6%	118.0%	828.5%		
Rec. EBITDA/Revenues	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.3%	2.7%		
Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec.	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.0)	0.0	0.0	-	-	-		
EBITDA	(2.5)	(2.6)	(2.1)	(2.2)	(1.1)	(0.5)	0.1	0.8	18.6%	<i>39.7%</i>
Depreciation & Provisions	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.9)	(0.9)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.4)		
Capitalized Expense	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	-	-	-	-		
Rentals (IFRS 16 impact)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)		
EBIT	(2.2)	(3.1)	(2.1)	(2.6)	(1.7)	(1.1)	(0.4)	0.3	5.6%	29.7%
EBIT growth	-564.3%	-43.1%	31.6%	-22.4%	33.6%	39.1%	58.0%	170.7%		
EBIT/Revenues	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.1%		
Impact of Goodwill & Others	- (0.2)	- (0.7)	- (0.5)	- (0, 6)	- (0.0)	- (0, c)	- (0.6)	- (0.5)		
Net Financial Result	(0.2)	(0.7) -	(0.5) -	(0.6)	(0.8)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.5)		
Income by the Equity Method Ordinary Profit	(2.4)	(3.8)	(2.6)	(3.2)	(2.5)	(1.7)	(1.0)	(0.2)	-0.7%	55.9%
Ordinary Profit Growth	-415.7%	-58.7%	31.5%	-22.0%	22.6%	32.3%	40.2%	78.9%	-0.7/0	33.370
Extraordinary Results	-	(1.5)	-	(2.0)	(12.5)	-	-	-		
Profit Before Tax	(2.4)	(5.3)	(2.6)	(5.2)	(15.0)	(1.7)	(1.0)	(0.2)	-57.8%	75.8%
Tax Expense	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0		
Effective Tax Rate	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		
Minority Interests	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Discontinued Activities	-	-	-	-	(0.8)	-	-	-		
Net Profit	(2.2)	(5.0)	(2.5)	(5.0)	(15.7)	(1.5)	(0.9)	(0.2)	-62.8%	77.0%
Net Profit growth	-377.5%	-122.6%	49.3%	-99.4%	-211.8%	90.4%	40.2%	78.9%		
Ordinary Net Profit	(2.1)	(3.6)	(2.6)	(3.2)	(2.5)	(1.7)	(1.0)	(0.2)	-4.8%	56.1%
Ordinary Net Profit growth	-349.1%	-72.5%	27.6%	-24.6%	22.4%	33.0%	40.2%	78.9%		
									CA	GR
Cash Flow (EUR Mn)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e	19-23	23-26e
Recurrent EBITDA						(0.5)	0.1	0.8	15.1%	39.4%
Rentals (IFRS 16 impact)						(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)		
Working Capital Increase						(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.2)	10.09/	20 20/
Recurrent Operating Cash Flow CAPEX						- 0.7	- 0.2	0.5 (0.3)	19.9%	39.2%
Net Financial Result affecting the Cash Flow						(0.2) (0.6)	(0.3) (0.6)	(0.3) (0.5)		
Tax Expense						0.2	0.0)	0.0		
Recurrent Free Cash Flow						(1.3)	(0.9)	(0.3)	53.3%	0.7%
Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec.						- (1.5)	(0.5)	-	55.570	3.770
= :						-	-	-		
 Acquisitions / + Divestures of assets 										
•						-	-	-		
 Acquisitions / + Divestures of assets Extraordinary Inc./Exp. Affecting Cash Flow Free Cash Flow 						(1.3)	(0.9)	(0.3)	53.1%	0.7%
Extraordinary Inc./Exp. Affecting Cash Flow								(0.3)	53.1%	0.7%
Extraordinary Inc./Exp. Affecting Cash Flow Free Cash Flow						(1.3)	(0.9)	(0.3) -	53.1%	0.7%

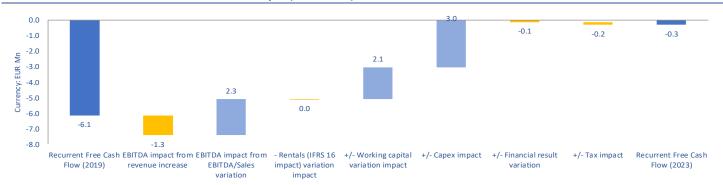


Appendix 2. Free Cash Flow

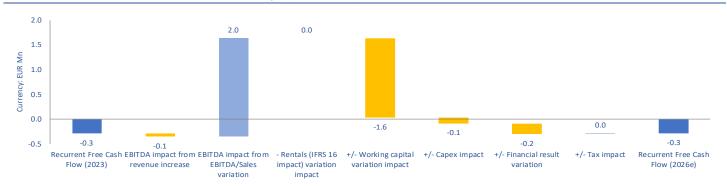
(2.3) -7.4% n.a. (0.1) (0.3) (2.7) 6.1%	(2.0) 13.1% n.a. (0.1) (1.4)	(2.2) -10.4% n.a. (0.1)	2023 (1.1) 49.6% n.a. (0.1)	(0.5) 57.6% n.a.	2025e 0.1 118.0% 0.3%	2026e 0.8 828.5% 2.7%	20-23 21.5%	23-26 39.4%
-7.4% n.a. (0.1) (0.3) (2.7)	13.1% n.a. (0.1) (1.4)	-10.4% n.a. (0.1)	49.6% n.a.	57.6% n.a.	118.0%	828.5%	21.5%	39.4%
n.a. (0.1) (0.3) (2.7)	n.a. (0.1) (1.4)	n.a. (0.1)	n.a.	n.a.				
(0.1) (0.3) (2.7)	(0.1) (1.4)	(0.1)			0.3%	2.7%		
(0.3) (2.7)	(1.4)		(0.1)					
(2.7)				(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)		
		0.0	1.4	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.2)		
6.1%	(3.5)	(2.3)	0.2	(0.7)	(0.2)	0.5	27.4%	39.2%
	-29.7%	34.4%	108.1%	-444.5%	70.5%	365.2%		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.8%	n.a.	n.a.	1.7%		
(1.9)	0.1	(0.4)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.3)		
(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.5)		
0.3	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	0.0		
(4.6)	(3.7)	(2.9)	(0.3)	(1.3)	(0.9)	(0.3)	60.2%	0.7%
	20.4%		89.9%			68.7%		
		-	-	-	_	-		
		_	_	_	_	_		
-		_	_		_	_		
(4.1)							E0 E0/	0.7%
							36.3%	0.77
32.4%	35.0%	-8.9%	89.9%	-300.8%	32.1%	08.7%		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 e	2025e	2026e		
(6.1)	(4.6)	(3.7)	(2.9)	(0.3)	(1.3)	(0.9)		
(0.3)	(0.1)	(0.3)	(0.6)	(0.0)	(0.1)	0.0		
0.1	0.4	0.1	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.7		
(0.2)	0.3	(0.2)	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.7		
(0.0)	0.0	-	-	-	-	-		
	(1.1)	1.4	1.4	(1.5)	(0.1)	(0.0)		
		. ,						
1.5	0.9	0.0	2.0	(1.1)	0.4	0.6		
(4.6)	(3.7)	(2.9)	(0.3)	(1.3)	(0.9)	(0.3)		
(-7	()	(- /	(,	· - /	(, ,	(/		
2020	2021	2022	2022	20246	20250	2026-		GR
								23-2
							17.8%	29.7
0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
()	(= =)	(= =)		()				
							21.5%	39.4
(0.3)	(1.4)	0.0	1.4	(0.1)	(0.2)			
(2.7)	(3.5)	(2.3)	0.2	(0.7)	(0.2)	0.5	27.4%	39.2
(1.9)	0.1	(0.4)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.3)		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(4.6)	(3.5)	(2.7)	0.0	(0.9)	(0.5)	0.2	26.0%	n.a
24.0%	25.3%	21.1%	100.5%	n.a.	48.9%	148.2%		
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.1%	n.a.	n.a.	0.7%		
		-		-	-	-		
			_					
							26 1%	n -
		-12.7%	100.5%		48.9%	148.2%	20.170	n.a
27 CO/								
32.6%	41.0%	-12.//0	100.570	n.a.	40.570	170.2/0		
32.6% n.a.	41.0% n.a.	-12.7% n.a.	0.0%	n.a.	n.a.	0.4%		
	0.3 (4.6) 24.6% n.a. 0.0 0.5 - (4.1) 32.4% n.a. n.a. 2020 (6.1) (0.3) 0.1 (0.2) (0.0) 0.4 0.2 1.3 (0.1) 0.1 1.5 (4.6) 2020 (3.1) 0.0% - (2.3) (0.1) (0.3) (2.7) (1.9) - (4.6) 24.0%	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3



Recurrent Free Cash Flow accumulated variation analysis (2019 - 2023)



Recurrent Free Cash Flow accumulated variation analysis (2023 - 2026e)



Recurrent EBITDA vs Recurrent Free Cash Flow



Stock performance vs EBITDA 12m forward



Appendix 3. EV breakdown at the date of this report

	EUR Mn	Source
Market Cap	32.4	
+ Minority Interests	-	12m Results 2023
+ Provisions & Other L/T Liabilities	1.1	12m Results 2023
+ Net financial debt	17.4	12m Results 2023
- Financial Investments	0.0	12m Results 2023
+/- Others		12m Results 2023
Enterprise Value (EV)	50.9	



Appendix 4. Main peers 2024e

		European Industry			Others		
					-		
		Select				Archer- Daniels-	
		Harvest				Midland	
	EUR Mn	Limited	SIPEF	TIPIAK SA	Average	Company	ECO
Market	Ticker (Factset)	SHV-AU	SIP-BE	TIPI-FR		ADM-US	ECO-ES
	Country	Australia	Belgium	France		USA	Spain
	Market cap	324.5	594.6	79.0		29,693.1	32.4
	Enterprise value (EV)	578.6	644.8	136.7		33,909.1	50.9
	Total Revenues	154.3	390.3	239.8		85,072.2	23.5
	Total Revenues growth	24.1%	-4.9%	6.4%	8.5%	-2.5%	1.9%
	2y CAGR (2024e - 2026e)	8.0%	8.7%	5.6%	7.4%	0.8%	11.5%
	EBITDA	34.1	138.0	18.2		4,681.8	(0.5)
	EBITDA growth	279.7%	-4.4%	n.a.	137.7%	27.9%	56.6%
드	2y CAGR (2024e - 2026e)	29.4%	5.8%	12.0%	15.7%	-1.0%	91.6%
aţic	EBITDA/Revenues	22.1%	35.4%	7.6%	21.7%	5.5%	n.a.
Ë	EBIT	13.2	82.2	5.3		3,126.1	(1.1)
Basic financial information	EBIT growth	148.0%	-14.0%	-41.1%	31.0%	16.7%	39.1%
	2y CAGR (2024e - 2026e)	64.5%	12.6%	34.5%	37.2%	-3.5%	51.6%
	EBIT/Revenues	8.5%	21.1%	2.2%	10.6%	3.7%	n.a.
	Net Profit	3.8	54.2	1.9		2,637.4	(1.5)
3SiC	Net Profit growth	105.5%	-19.4%	118.2%	68.1%	-18.5%	90.4%
ä	2y CAGR (2024e - 2026e)	n.a.	8.9%	74.3%	41.6%	-2.9%	64.5%
	CAPEX/Sales %	10.6%	22.3%	5.4%	12.8%	1.4%	1.0%
	Free Cash Flow	10.3	14.3	(2.3)		2,692.9	(1.3)
	Net financial debt	127.5	16.4	60.5		5,089.7	18.7
	ND/EBITDA (x)	3.7	0.1	3.3	2.4	1.1	n.a.
	Pay-out	14.8%	28.8%	n.a.	21.8%	37.5%	0.0%
	P/E (x)	89.4	10.7	39.1	46.4	11.1	n.a.
Multiples and Ratios	P/BV (x)	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.4	n.a.
	EV/Revenues (x)	3.7	1.7	0.6	2.0	0.4	2.2
	EV/EBITDA (x)	17.0	4.7	7.5	9.7	7.2	n.a.
sa	EV/EBIT (x)	43.9	7.8	25.8	25.8	10.8	n.a.
iple	ROE	1.4	6.6	3.2	3.7	12.8	23.2
불	FCF Yield (%)	3.2	2.4	n.a.	2.8	9.1	n.a.
Σ	DPS	0.00	1.50	1.95	1.15	1.83	0.00
	Dvd Yield	0.2%	2.7%	2.3%	1.7%	3.1%	0.0%

Note 1: Financial data, multiples and ratios based on market consensus (Factset). In the case of the company analyzed, own estimates (Lighthouse). Note 2: All ratios and multiples on EBITDA refer to total EBITDA (not to recurrent EBITDA).



LIGHTHOUSE

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Date of report	Recommendation	Price (EUR)	Target price (EUR)	Period of validity	Reason for report	Analyst
03-Apr-2024	n.a.	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2023 - Estimates downgrade	Luis Esteban Arribas, CESGA
09-Oct-2023	n.a.	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2023	Luis Esteban Arribas, CESGA
20-Jun-2023	n.a.	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	Important news	Luis Esteban Arribas, CESGA
12-Jun-2023	n.a.	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	Small & Micro Caps (Spain)	David López Sánchez
24-Mar-2023	n.a.	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	Estimates downgrade	Luis Esteban Arribas, CESGA
02-Mar-2023	n.a.	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2022	Luis Esteban Arribas, CESGA
03-Oct-2022	n.a.	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2022 - Estimates downgrade	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
02-Mar-2022	n.a.	1.05	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2021	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
01-Oct-2021	n.a.	1.05	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2021	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
02-Jul-2021	n.a.	1.05	n.a.	n.a.	Estimates upgrade	Ana Isabel González García, CIIA
17-May-2021	n.a.	1.05	n.a.	n.a.	3m Results 2021	Ana Isabel González García, CIIA
04-Mar-2021	n.a.	1.05	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2020 - Estimates downgrade	Ana Isabel González García, CIIA
23-Dec-2020	n.a.	1.05	n.a.	n.a.	9m Results 2020 - Estimates downgrade	Ana Isabel González García, CIIA
03-Nov-2020	n.a.	1.05	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2020	Ana Isabel González García, CIIA
10-Jun-2020	n.a.	1.05	n.a.	n.a.	Initiation of Coverage	Ana Isabel González García, CIIA

