



EQUITY - SPAIN Sector: Software

Closing price: EUR 2.06 (29 Sep 2025) Report date: 30 Sep 2025 (10:00h)

6m Results 2025 Independent Equity Research

6m Results 2025

Opinion (1): In line

Impact (1): We will maintain our estimates

Agile Content (AGIL), is an IT company with operations in the audio and video streaming industry offering video creation, processing, distribution and management related hardware and software for the provision of TV services. AGIL has traded on BME Growth since November 2015.

Market Data

| Market Cap (Mn EUR and USD) | 47.8 | 56.1 |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---------|
| EV (Mn EUR and USD) (2) | 53.2 | 62.4 |
| Shares Outstanding (Mn) | 23.2 | |
| -12m (Max/Med/Mín EUR) | 3.60 / 2.64 | 1/1.77 |
| Daily Avg volume (-12m Mn EUR) | 0.06 | |
| Rotation ⁽³⁾ | 30.1 | |
| Refinitiv / Bloomberg | AGIL.MC / | AGIL SM |
| Close fiscal year | 31-Dec | |

Shareholders Structure (%)(7)

| Inveready | 16.5 |
|------------------------|------|
| José Eulalio Poza Sanz | 11.3 |
| Onchena S.L | 11.2 |
| TV Azteca SAB de CV | 6.9 |
| Free Float | 52.9 |

| Financials (Mn EUR) | 2024 | 2025e | 2026 e | 2027 e |
|------------------------------------|--------|-------|---------------|---------------|
| Adj. nº shares (Mn) | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.2 |
| Total Revenues | 84.0 | 84.9 | 87.2 | 90.0 |
| Rec. EBITDA | 3.8 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 7.9 |
| % growth | -41.4 | 41.9 | 19.8 | 21.1 |
| % Rec. EBITDA/Rev. | 4.5 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 8.7 |
| % Inc. EBITDA sector (4) | 9.4 | 9.7 | 16.7 | 12.5 |
| Net Profit | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -0.7 |
| EPS (EUR) | 0.01 | 0.02 | -0.01 | -0.03 |
| % growth | 713.9 | 124.8 | -166.0 | -158.8 |
| Ord. EPS (EUR) | -0.15 | 0.02 | -0.01 | -0.03 |
| % growth | -865.9 | 111.4 | -166.0 | -158.8 |
| Rec. Free Cash Flow ⁽⁵⁾ | 6.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.3 |
| Pay-out (%) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DPS (EUR) | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Net financial debt | 26.8 | 26.6 | 26.1 | 23.8 |
| ND/Rec. EBITDA (x) | 7.0 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 3.0 |
| ROE (%) | 0.4 | 1.0 | n.a. | n.a. |
| ROCE (%) ⁽⁵⁾ | n.a. | 3.4 | 2.3 | 1.3 |
| | | | | |

Ratios & Multiples (x)(6)

| reactos & widitiples (x) | | | | |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| P/E | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Ord. P/E | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| P/BV | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Dividend Yield (%) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| EV/Sales | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.61 | 0.59 |
| EV/Rec. EBITDA | 13.9 | 9.8 | 8.2 | 6.8 |
| EV/EBIT | n.a. | 30.3 | n.a. | n.a. |
| FCF Yield (%) ⁽⁵⁾ | 13.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 4.8 |

- (1) The opinion regarding the results is on reported EBITDA with respect to our estimate for the year (12m). The impact reflects whether, due to the results, we envisage a significant revision (>5% - 10%, depending on the sector) of our EBITDA estimate (for any of the estimated years).
- Please refer to Appendix 3
- Rotation is the % of the capitalisation traded 12m.
- Sector: Stoxx Europe 600 Technology.
- Please see Appendix 2 for the theoretical tax rate (ROCE) and rec. FCF calculation Multiples and ratios calculated over prices at the date of this report.

(*) Unless otherwise indicated, all the information contained in this report is based on: The Company, Refinitiv and Lighthouse

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1H25 Results: quantity (numbers) in line, quality (margin) better than expected

REVENUE NET OF CONTENT SALES UP 5.7%. Content sales—which generate almost no margin for AGIL—mask the company's preferred metric, Revenues net of content sales, which grew almost 6% to EUR 22.4 Mn (while total revenue grew only 1.3% in 1H25 to EUR 41.1 Mn). Within revenues net of conten sales, TV Platform fell 1.2% (EUR 16.1 Mn), while TV Technologies grew +28.6% (EUR 6.3 Mn). The performance of TV Platform, perceived as the growth engine, might seem disappointing. However, the "delivery" in TV Technologies is good news, as AGIL anticipated at the end of 2024, showing strong acceptance of its renewed CDN (Content Delivery Network) offering, boosted by a commercial strategy utilizing partners like Harmonic and Verimatrix. We believe it's increasingly difficult to distinguish between the two business units, and as AGIL explains in its results, its clients do not make that distinction. MasOrange has "hurt" TV Platform by discontinuing two of its seven brands (as per contract renewal with AGIL) but has "rewarded" TV Technologies. TV Platform revenue will accelerate in the coming months with the launch of platforms won in 2024 and 2025 in Austria (LIWEST), Spain (LOWI), and Finland (ALCOM). AGIL continues to increase the percentage of recurring revenue in its revenue net of content sales: 89% in 1H25 vs. 87% in 2024.

...WITH RECURRING EBITDA OF EUR 2.7 MN (EUR 0.2 MN IN 1H24). This growth was helped by an improvement of more than 6 percentage points in gross margin vs. 1H24. OPEX (personnel and other operating expenses) growing +2.4%, below the growth in revenue net of content sales. This pushed the Recurring EBITDA margin up to 6.5% from 0.6% in 1H24.

NET DEBT IMPACTED BY WORKING CAPITAL. Net Debt (ND) increased from EUR 26.8 Mn in December 2024 to EUR 30.3 Mn in 1H25, versus our estimate of flat ND in 2025. There was a significant working capital outflow in 1H25 (EUR 5.8 Mn) that is expected to partially reverse in 2H25.

WE MAINTAIN ESTIMATES. We maintain our 2025e Recurring EBITDA estimate of EUR 5.4 Mn, which is at the high end of AGIL's guidance of EUR 5.1-5.4 Mn for Operating Free Cash Flow (which is equivalent to our Recurring EBITDA). The stock's absolute and relative performance has been disappointing despite the recovery in operating metrics since June 2024. The update to the strategic plan before year-end may be a good opportunity to dispel investor doubts regarding debt refinancing, the sale of WeTek, and the company founder's departure in February 2025. The company is trading at an EV/EBITDA 2025e of approximately 9.8x and shows clear improvement in business momentum, visible in the margin recovery.

Relative performance (Base 100)





The final two pages of this report contain very important legal information regarding its contents.

any personalised investment recommendation. Investors should consider the contents of this report as just another element in their investment decision-making process.



Agile Content (AGIL) is a BME Growth company

BME Growth is the segment of BME MTF Equity aimed at small and medium sized companies, directed and managed by the Spanish stock market and is subject to the CNMV supervision. BME MTF Equity is not a Regulated Market but instead falls within the classification of a Multilateral Trading Facility (MTF) as defined under the Markets in Financial Instruments Directive (MiFID). In July 2020, BME Growth obtained the status of SME Growth Market, a new category of EU regulations, which in Spain is called Mercado de Pymes en Expansión.

BME Growth is the Spanish equity market for companies of reduced capitalization which aim to grow, with a special set of regulations, designed specifically for them, and with costs and process tailored to their particular features. Operations in BME Growth (former MAB) started in July 2009. There are currently c.140 companies listed on it. Companies listed on the MAB can choose to present their financial statements under IFRS or the General Accounting Plan (PGC) and Royal Decree 1159/2010 (NOFCAC).



Table 1. Results table

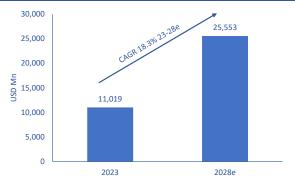
| | 6m25 | | 6m25 Real | | 2025e vs |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
| EUR Mn | Real | 6m24 | vs 6m24 | 2025 e | 2024 |
| Total Revenues | 41.1 | 40.5 | 1.3% | 84.9 | 1 10/ |
| | 41.1 | | | 84.9 | 1.1% |
| Agile TV Platform | 34.8 | 35.7 | -2.5% | | |
| Agile TV Technologies | 6.3 | 4.9 | 28.6% | | |
| Agile Devices | 0.0 | 0.0 | n.a. | | |
| Gross Margin | 19.0 | 16.1 | 17.6% | 38.2 | 6.9% |
| Gross Margin (o/Revenues) | 46.2% | 39.8% | 6.4 p.p. | 45.0% | 2.5 p.p. |
| Recurrent EBITDA ⁽¹⁾ | 2.7 | 0.2 | n.a. | 5.4 | 41.9% |
| Rec. EBITDA/Revenues | 6.5% | 0.6% | 5.9 p.p. | 6.4% | 1.8 p.p. |
| EBITDA ⁽¹⁾ | 5.1 | 3.8 | 33.6% | 11.3 | 5.7 % |
| EBIT | 2.2 | 1.8 | n.a. | 1.8 | 202.9% |
| NP | -1.3 | -1.3 | n.a. | | |
| Net Debt | 30.3 | 21.1 | 44% | 26.6 | -0.5% |

⁽¹⁾ Recurring EBITDA is a "cash" EBITDA; it doesn't include capitalized expenses. Total EBITDA does include capitalized expenses.

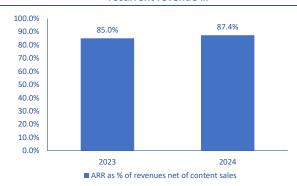


The company in 8 charts

The global streaming TV market is forecast to grow at a CAGR of 18.3% in 23-28e

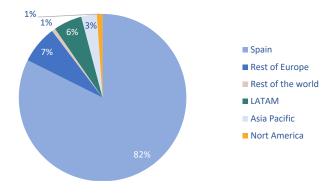


AGIL: two business lines for the same customer base with high level of recurrent revenue ...



...and growing geographical diversification. In 2024, sales outside Spain accounted for 18%





... focus on organic growth with asset light model (JV's and partnerships) (CAGR 24-27e: 2.3%)(1)



organic growth without additional CAPEX and operating leverage improves capital employed ... (1)



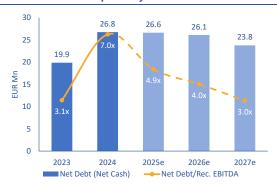
... lifting recurrent free cash flow to EUR 2.3Mn in 2027e⁽¹⁾



Which would leave AGIL with a conservative balance sheet in 2027e and virtually debt free if WeTek -classified as available for sale- is disposed of in 2026(1)



(1) WeTek globally consolidated until 2023 and from 2024 accounted for as available for sale.





Valuation inputs

Inputs for the DCF Valuation Approach

| | 2025 e | 2026 e | 2027 e | Terminal Value ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------|--|---|
| Free Cash Flow "To the Firm" | 1.1 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 52.2 | | | | | | | |
| Market Cap | 47.8 | At the date of this | report | | | | | | | | |
| Net financial debt | 30.7 | Debt net of Cash (| 6m Results 2025) | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Best Case | Worst Case | | | | | |
| Cost of Debt | 6.0% | Net debt cost | | | 5.8% | 6.3% | | | | | |
| Tax rate (T) | 20.0% | T (Normalised tax | rate) | | = | = | | | | | |
| Net debt cost | 4.8% | Kd = Cost of Net D | ebt * (1-T) | | 4.6% | 5.0% | | | | | |
| Risk free rate (rf) | 3.3% | Rf (10y Spanish bo | nd yield) | | = | = | | | | | |
| Equity risk premium | 6.0% | R (own estimate) | | | 5.5% | 6.5% | | | | | |
| Beta (B) | 1.3 | B (own estimate) | | | 1.2 | 1.4 | | | | | |
| Cost of Equity | 11.1% | Ke = Rf + (R * B) | | | 9.9% | 12.4% | | | | | |
| Equity / (Equity + Net Debt) | 60.9% | E (Market Cap as equity value) | | E (Market Cap as equity value) | | E (Market Cap as equity value) | | | E (Market Cap as equity value) | | = |
| Net Debt / (Equity + Net Debt) | 39.1% | D | | | = | = | | | | | |
| WACC | 8.6% | WACC = Kd * D + I | Ke * E | | 7.8% | 9.5% | | | | | |
| G "Fair" | 2.0% | | | | 2.0% | 1.5% | | | | | |

⁽²⁾ The terminal value reflects the NAV of FCF beyond the period estimated with the WACC and G of the central scenario.

Inputs for the Multiples Valuation Approach

| Company | Ticker Factset | Mkt. Cap | P/E 25e | EPS 25e-27e | EV/EBITDA 25e | EBITDA 25e-27e | EV/Sales 25e | Revenues 25e-27e | EBITDA/Sales 25e | FCF Yield 25e | FCF 25e-27e |
|-----------------|-------------------|----------|---------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Kudelski | KUD.S | 75.7 | n.a. | 11.2% | n.a. | 51.0% | 0.1 | 2.0% | n.a. | 0.0% | n.a. |
| TV Technologies | | | n.a. | 11.2% | n.a. | 51.0% | 0.1 | 2.0% | n.a. | 0.0% | n.a. |
| Netgem | ALNTG.PA | 32.0 | 14.1 | 61.7% | 4.9 | 22.5% | 0.9 | 2.0% | 17.8% | 9.7% | 68.5% |
| Kaltura | KLTR.O | 187.1 | 44.0 | 77.4% | 11.8 | 43.9% | 1.0 | 4.4% | 8.4% | 6.2% | 69.8% |
| TV Platform | | | 29.1 | 69.6% | 8.3 | 33.2% | 0.9 | 3.2% | 13.1% | 7.9% | 69.1% |
| AGIL | AGIL.MC | 47.8 | n.a. | -92.6% | 9.8 | 10.0% | 0.6 | 3.0% | 13.4% | 0.3% | n.a. |

Free Cash Flow sensitivity analysis (2026e)

A) Rec. EBITDA and EV/EBITDA sensitivity to changes in EBITDA/Sales

| Scenario | EBITDA/Sales 26e | EBITDA 26e | EV/EBITDA 26e |
|----------|------------------|------------|---------------|
| Max | 8.1% | 7.1 | 7.5x |
| Central | 7.4% | 6.5 | 8.2x |
| Min | 6.7% | 5.9 | 9.0x |

B) Rec. FCF sensitivity to changes in EBITDA and CAPEX/sales

| Rec. FCF EUR Mn | | CAPEX/Sales 26e | |
|-----------------|------|-----------------|-------|
| EBITDA 26e | 4.7% | 5.2% | 5.7% |
| | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| 6.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| 5.9 | 0.4 | (0.1) | (0.5) |



Appendix 1. Financial Projections

| 11 | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------|
| Balance Sheet (EUR Mn) | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025e | 2026 e | 2027 e | | |
| Intangible assets | 19.4 | 37.2 | 39.0 | 35.8 | 26.3 | 24.6 | 21.7 | 17.6 | | |
| Fixed assets | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 6.6 | | |
| Other Non Current Assets | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | | |
| Financial Investments | 6.3 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 29.5 | | |
| Goodwill & Other Intangilbles Current assets | 9.9 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 34.9 | 34.9 20.4 | 34.9 | 34.9 | | |
| Total assets | 15.4 51.9 | 27.5 106.8 | 27.4 111.0 | 34.1 114.7 | 22.1 114.5 | 20.4 112.9 | 21.1 112.9 | 21.7 110.9 | | |
| Total assets | 31.3 | 100.0 | 111.0 | 114.7 | 114.5 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 110.5 | | |
| Equity | 27.7 | 44.4 | 44.3 | 43.1 | 42.0 | 42.4 | 42.2 | 41.5 | | |
| Minority Interests | - | 2.1 | 6.4 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Provisions & Other L/T Liabilities | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | | |
| Other Non Current Liabilities | - | - | 3.3 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | | |
| Net financial debt | 6.2 | 28.7 | 20.3 | 19.9 | 26.8 | 26.6 | 26.1 | 23.8 | | |
| Current Liabilities | 18.0 | 31.4 | 36.5 | 40.8 | 41.7 | 39.8 | 40.6 | 41.7 | | |
| Equity & Total Liabilities | 51.9 | 106.8 | 111.0 | 114.7 | 114.5 | 112.9 | 112.9 | 110.9 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | CA | GR |
| P&L (EUR Mn) | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025e | 2026 e | 2027e | 20-24 | 24-27e |
| Total Revenues | 20.4 | 55.2 | 101.5 | 102.6 | 84.0 | 84.9 | 87.2 | 90.0 | 42.4% | 2.3% |
| Total Revenues growth | 86.0% | 170.3% | 83.9% | 1.0% | -18.1% | 1.1% | 2.7% | 3.3% | | |
| COGS | (9.1) | (25.4) | (58.8) | (61.8) | (48.3) | (46.7) | (47.1) | (47.7) | 22.20/ | E 00/ |
| Gross Margin | 11.3 | 29.9 | 42.8 | 40.8 | 35.8 | 38.2 | 40.1 | 42.3 | 33.3% | 5.8% |
| Gross Margin/Revenues Personnel Expenses | <i>55.5%</i> (7.5) | <i>54.1%</i> (17.1) | <i>42.1%</i> (18.9) | <i>39.8%</i> (18.5) | <i>42.5%</i> (17.6) | <i>45.0%</i> (18.3) | <i>46.0%</i> (18.9) | <i>47.0%</i> (19.6) | | |
| Other Operating Expenses | (4.3) | (17.1) | (18.9) | (15.8) | (14.3) | (14.5) | (14.7) | (14.9) | | |
| Recurrent EBITDA | (0.6) | 1.2 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 72.7% | 27.2% |
| Recurrent EBITDA growth | n.a. | 318.5% | 251.9% | 52.8% | -41.4% | 41.9% | 19.8% | 21.1% | 72.770 | 271270 |
| Rec. EBITDA/Revenues | n.a. | 2.2% | 4.2% | 6.4% | 4.5% | 6.4% | 7.4% | 8.7% | | |
| Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec. | (1.2) | (2.4) | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | | |
| Capitalized Expense | 3.8 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | | |
| EBITDA | 2.0 | 5.1 | 11.5 | 14.0 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 13.7 | 51.8% | 8.5% |
| Depreciation & Provisions | (3.2) | (8.7) | (9.5) | (9.3) | (12.1) | (9.3) | (11.1) | (12.9) | | |
| Rentals (IFRS 16 impact) | | | (1.2) | (1.6) | (0.3) | (0.3) | (0.3) | (0.3) | | |
| EBIT | (1.2) | (3.6) | 0.9 | 3.1 | (1.7) | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | - 9.2 % | 31.8% |
| EBIT growth | -993.9% | -202.2% | 123.9% | 259.3% | -154.8% | 202.9% | -44.8% | -48.8% | | |
| EBIT/Revenues | n.a. | n.a. | 0.9% | 3.0% | n.a. | 2.1% | 1.1% | 0.6% | | |
| Impact of Goodwill & Others Net Financial Result | - (1 4) | - (2.1) | - (1 4) | - /1 0\ | - n 0 | - (1.2) | - /1 2\ | - /1 2\ | | |
| Income by the Equity Method | (1.4) | (2.1) | (1.4) | (1.8) | 0.8 | (1.3) | (1.2) | (1.2) | | |
| Ordinary Profit | (2.6) | (5.7) | (0.5) | 1.3 | (0.9) | 0.5 | (0.3) | (0.7) | 22.4% | 9.7% |
| Ordinary Profit Growth | -576.1% | -120.0% | 91.0% | 346.1% | -174.4% | 153.9% | -152.8% | -158.8% | 221470 | 3.770 |
| Extraordinary Results | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Profit Before Tax | (2.6) | (5.7) | (0.5) | 1.3 | (0.9) | 0.5 | (0.3) | (0.7) | 22.4% | 9.7% |
| Tax Expense | (0.2) | (0.0) | (0.2) | (0.1) | (1.3) | (0.1) | - | - | | |
| Effective Tax Rate | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 9.7% | n.a. | 20.0% | n.a. | n.a. | | |
| Minority Interests | - | - | (1.3) | (1.1) | (1.6) | - | - | - | | |
| Discontinued Activities | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | | |
| Net Profit | (2.8) | (5.8) | (2.0) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | (0.3) | (0.7) | 19.9% | -80.1% |
| Net Profit growth Ordinary Net Profit | n.a. | -102.5% | 64.9% | 101.1% | 713.9% | 124.8% | -166.0% | -158.8% | 26 10/ | 42.00/ |
| Ordinary Net Profit Ordinary Net Profit growth | (1.4) -480.3% | (3.3) -136.8% | (2.4) 28.7% | (0.4) <i>84.5%</i> | (3.6) -865.9% | 0.4 111.4% | (0.3) -166.0% | (0.7) -158.8% | -26.1% | 42.0% |
| Gramary Weet Front growth | 400.570 | 130.070 | 20.770 | 04.570 | 003.570 | 111.4/0 | 100.070 | 130.070 | | |
| 0 1 71 (717001) | 0.555 | | | | | | 205- | 205- | | GR |
| Cash Flow (EUR Mn) | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025e | 2026e | 2027e | 20-24 | 24-27e |
| Recurrent EBITDA | | | | | | 5.4 (0.3) | 6.5 | 7.9 | 72.7% | 27.2% |
| Rentals (IFRS 16 impact) | | | | | | (0.3) | (0.3) | (0.3) | | |
| Working Capital Increase Recurrent Operating Cash Flow | | | | | | (0.2) 4.9 | 0.1 6.3 | 0.4 8.0 | 50.7% | -18.9% |
| CAPEX | | | | | | (3.4) | (4.5) | (4.5) | 30.7/0 | -10.3/0 |
| Net Financial Result affecting the Cash Flow | | | | | | (1.3) | (1.2) | (1.2) | | |
| Tax Expense | | | | | | (0.1) | - | - | | |
| Recurrent Free Cash Flow | | | | | | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 38.8% | -28.7% |
| Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec. | | | | | | - | - | - | | |
| - Acquisitions / + Divestures of assets | | | | | | - | - | - | | |
| Extraordinary Inc./Exp. Affecting Cash Flow | | | | | | - | - | - | | |
| Free Cash Flow | | | | | | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 21.7% | -28.7% |
| Capital Increase | | | | | | - | - | - | | |
| Dividends | | | | | | (0.4) | (O.E) | (2.2) | | |
| Net Debt Variation | | | | | | (0.1) | (0.5) | (2.3) | | |

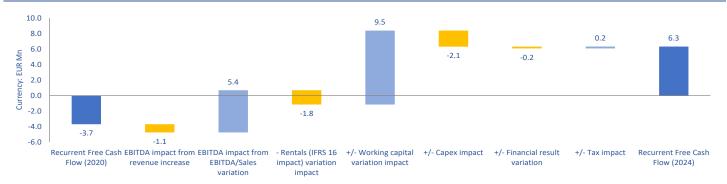


Appendix 2. Free Cash Flow

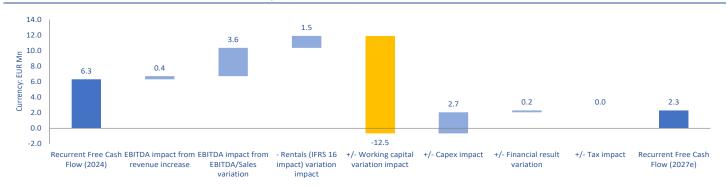
| | | | | | | | | | GR |
|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------|----------------|
| A) Cash Flow Analysis (EUR Mn) | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025e | 2026e | 2027e | 21-24 | 24-27e |
| Recurrent EBITDA | 1.2 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 46.6% | 27.2% |
| Recurrent EBITDA growth | 318.5% | 251.9% | 52.8% | -41.4% | 41.9% | 19.8% | 21.1% | | |
| Rec. EBITDA/Revenues | 2.2% | 4.2% | 6.4% | 4.5% | 6.4% | 7.4% | 8.7% | | |
| - Rentals (IFRS 16 impact) | - | (1.2) | (1.6) | (1.8) | (0.3) | (0.3) | (0.3) | | |
| +/- Working Capital increase | 1.3 | 5.2 | (2.4) | 13.0 | (0.2) | 0.1 | 0.4 | 00.20/ | 40.00/ |
| = Recurrent Operating Cash Flow | 2.6 | 8.3 | 2.5 | 15.0 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 8.0 | 80.3% | -18.9% |
| Rec. Operating Cash Flow growth | -11.9% 4.6% | 225.6% | -70.0% 2.4% | 500.4% 17.8% | -67.4% 5.7% | 29.5% | 26.5% 8.9% | | |
| Rec. Operating Cash Flow / Sales - CAPEX | (8.7) | 8.2% (5.0) | (1.3) | (7.2) | (3.4) | 7.2% (4.5) | (4.5) | | |
| - Net Financial Result affecting Cash Flow | (1.8) | (1.4) | (1.2) | (1.4) | (1.3) | (1.2) | (1.2) | | |
| - Taxes | (0.0) | (0.2) | - | (1.4) | (0.1) | - | - | | |
| = Recurrent Free Cash Flow | (8.0) | 1.7 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 40.8% | -28.7% |
| Rec. Free Cash Flow growth | -116.5% | 121.5% | -99.0% | n.a. | -98.0% | 331.8% | 324.2% | | |
| Rec. Free Cash Flow / Revenues | n.a. | 1.7% | 0.0% | 7.5% | 0.1% | 0.6% | 2.5% | | |
| - Restructuring expenses & others | (1.0) | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| - Acquisitions / + Divestments | (33.7) | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | | |
| +/- Extraordinary Inc./Exp. affecting Cash Flow | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| = Free Cash Flow | (42.7) | 5.0 | 0.5 | 6.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 29.0% | -28.7 % |
| Free Cash Flow growth | -29.9% | 111.7% | -90.6% | n.a. | -98.0% | 331.8% | 324.2% | | |
| Recurrent Free Cash Flow - Yield (s/Mkt Cap) | n.a. | 3.1% | 0.0% | 13.2% | 0.3% | 1.1% | 4.8% | | |
| Free Cash Flow Yield (s/Mkt Cap) | n.a. | 9.1% | 0.8% | 13.3% | 0.3% | 1.1% | 4.8% | | |
| B) Analytical Review of Annual Recurrent Free Cash Flow | | | | | | | | | |
| Performance (Eur Mn) | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025e | 2026e | 2027 e | | |
| Recurrent FCF(FY - 1) | (3.7) | (8.0) | 1.7 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | | |
| EBITDA impact from revenue increase | (0.9) | 1.0 | 0.0 | (1.2) | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | | |
| EBITDA impact from EBITDA/Sales variation | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 | (1.5) | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 | | |
| = Recurrent EBITDA variation | 1.8 | 3.1 | 2.3 | (2.7) | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | | |
| - Rentals (IFRS 16 impact) variation impact | - | (1.2) | (0.5) | (0.2) | 1.5 | - | - | | |
| +/- Working capital variation impact | (2.1) | 3.9 | (7.6) | 15.4 | (13.2) | 0.4 | 0.3 | | |
| = Recurrent Operating Cash Flow variation | (0.3) | 5.8 | (5.8) | 12.5 | (10.1) | 1.4 | 1.7 | | |
| +/- CAPEX impact | (3.6) | 3.7 | 3.7 | (5.9) | 3.8 | (1.1) | 0.0 | | |
| +/- Financial result variation | (0.6) | 0.4 | 0.2 | (0.2) | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | |
| +/- Tax impact | 0.2 | (0.2) | 0.2 | - | (0.1) | 0.1 | - | | |
| = Recurrent Free Cash Flow variation | (4.3) | 9.7 | (1.7) | 6.3 | (6.2) | 0.4 | 1.8 | | |
| Recurrent Free Cash Flow | (8.0) | 1.7 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.3 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | GR |
| C) "FCF to the Firm" (pre debt service) (EUR Mn) | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025e | 2026e | 2027e | 21-24 | 24-27e |
| EBIT | (3.6) | 0.9 | 3.1 | (1.7) | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 22.2% | 31.8% |
| * Theoretical Tax rate | 0.0% | 0.0% | 9.7% | 0.0% | 20.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | | |
| = Taxes (pre- Net Financial Result) | - | - | (0.3) | - | (0.4) | - | - | | |
| Recurrent EBITDA | 1.2 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 46.6% | 27.2% |
| - Rentals (IFRS 16 impact) | - | (1.2) | (1.6) | (1.8) | (0.3) | (0.3) | (0.3) | | |
| +/- Working Capital increase | 1.3 | 5.2 | (2.4) | 13.0 | (0.2) | 0.1 | 0.4 | | |
| = Recurrent Operating Cash Flow | 2.6 | 8.3 | 2.5 | 15.0 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 8.0 | 80.3% | -18.9% |
| - CAPEX | (8.7) | (5.0) | (1.3) | (7.2) | (3.4) | (4.5) | (4.5) | | |
| - Taxes (pre- Financial Result) | - (6.2) | - 2 2 | (0.3) | 77 | (0.4) | 1.0 | - 2 E | 40 20/ | 22 404 |
| = Recurrent Free Cash Flow (To the Firm) | (6.2) | 3.3 152.6% | 0.9 -72.0% | 7.7 | 1.1 -05 5% | 1.8 | 3.5 05.0% | 48.2% | -23.4% |
| Rec. Free Cash Flow (To the Firm) growth Rec. Free Cash Flow (To the Firm) / Revenues | - <i>174.3%</i> n.a. | <i>153.6%</i> 3.3% | <i>-72.0%</i> 0.9% | <i>738.6%</i> 9.2% | - <i>85.5%</i> 1.3% | <i>58.2%</i> 2.0% | <i>95.9%</i> 3.9% | | |
| - Restructuring expenses & others | (1.0) | 0.6 | 0.9% | 9.2% | 1.5% | 2.0% | 3.9% | | |
| - Acquisitions / + Divestments | (33.7) | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | - | _ | - | | |
| +/- Extraordinary Inc./Exp. affecting Cash Flow | (55.7) | 2.4 | - | - | - | _ | - | | |
| = Free Cash Flow "To the Firm" | (40.9) | 6.6 | 1.4 | 7.8 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 29.9% | -23.4% |
| Free Cash Flow (To the Firm) growth | -30.1% | 116.1% | -79.1% | 465.2% | -85.5% | 58.2% | 95.9% | _5.570 | 23.770 |
| Rec. Free Cash Flow To the Firm Yield (o/EV) | n ~ | 6 20/ | 1 70/ | 1/1 50/ | 2 10/ | 3.3% | 6.5% | | |
| Free Cash Flow "To the Firm" - Yield (o/EV) | n.a. n.a. | 6.2% 12.3% | 1.7% 2.6% | 14.5% 14.6% | 2.1% 2.1% | 3.3% 3.3% | 6.5% | | |
| THE COSTITION TO LITE I IIIII - TIEIU (U/EV) | n.u. | 12.570 | 2.070 | 14.0% | 2.1/0 | 3.3% | 0.570 | | |



Recurrent Free Cash Flow accumulated variation analysis (2020 - 2024)



Recurrent Free Cash Flow accumulated variation analysis (2024 - 2027e)



Recurrent EBITDA vs Recurrent Free Cash Flow



Stock performance vs EBITDA 12m forward



Appendix 3. EV breakdown at the date of this report

| | EUR Mn | Source |
|--|--------|-----------------|
| Market Cap | 47.8 | |
| + Minority Interests | | |
| + Provisions & Other L/T Liabilities | 2.0 | 6m Results 2025 |
| + Net financial debt | 30.7 | 6m Results 2025 |
| - Financial Investments | 3.9 | 6m Results 2025 |
| +/- Others ⁽¹⁾ | (23.4) | |
| Enterprise Value (EV) | 53.2 | |
| (4) In all and a decent and a series of C40/ af \A/aTal, all and | | |

(1) Independent valuation of 61% of WeTek classified as available-for-sale.



Appendix 4. Historical performance (1)

| Historical performance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | CA | GR |
|---------------------------------|------|------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|
| (EUR Mn) | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025e | 2026e | 2027e | 14-24 | 24-27e |
| Total Revenues | - | - | - | 7.9 | 8.8 | 11.0 | 20.4 | 55.2 | 101.5 | 102.6 | 84.0 | 84.9 | 87.2 | 90.0 | n.a. | 2.3% |
| Total Revenues growth | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 12.1% | 24.5% | 86.0% | 170.3% | 83.9% | 1.0% | -18.1% | 1.1% | 2.7% | 3.3% | | |
| EBITDA | - | - | - | (0.7) | (1.3) | 0.0 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 11.5 | 14.0 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 13.7 | n.a. | 8.5% |
| EBITDA growth | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | -69.5% | 102.1% | n.a. | 150.0% | 127.4% | 21.9% | -23.4% | 5.7% | 9.1% | 10.8% | | |
| EBITDA/Sales | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 0.2% | 9.9% | 9.1% | 11.3% | 13.7% | 12.8% | 13.4% | 14.2% | 15.2% | | |
| Net Profit | - | - | - | 0.0 | (1.3) | 0.1 | (2.8) | (5.8) | (2.0) | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | (0.3) | (0.7) | n.a. | -80.1% |
| Net Profit growth | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 109.3% | n.a. | -102.5% | 64.9% | 101.1% | 713.9% | 124.8% | -166.0% | -158.8% | | |
| Adjusted number shares (Mn) | - | - | - | 12.2 | 13.5 | 18.0 | 20.9 | 23.1 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.2 | | |
| EPS (EUR) | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 0.00 | -0.10 | 0.01 | -0.14 | -0.25 | -0.09 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | -0.01 | -0.03 | n.a. | -80.1% |
| EPS growth | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | -83.5% | 65.2% | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | |
| Ord. EPS (EUR) | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 0.00 | -0.10 | 0.01 | -0.07 | -0.14 | -0.10 | -0.02 | -0.15 | 0.02 | -0.01 | -0.03 | n.a. | 42.0% |
| Ord. EPS growth | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 29.1% | 84.5% | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | |
| CAPEX | - | - | - | (1.9) | (2.2) | (2.7) | (5.1) | (8.7) | (5.0) | (1.3) | (7.2) | (3.4) | (4.5) | (4.5) | | |
| CAPEX/Sales %) | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 24.3% | 25.2% | 24.2% | 25.2% | 15.8% | 4.9% | 1.2% | 8.6% | 4.0% | 5.2% | 5.0% | | |
| Free Cash Flow | - | - | - | (2.7) | (3.1) | (4.3) | (32.9) | (42.7) | 5.0 | 0.5 | 6.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.3 | n.a. | -28.7% |
| ND/EBITDA (x) (2) | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 21.9x | 3.1x | 5.7x | 1.8x | 1.4x | 2.5x | 2.3x | 2.1x | 1.7x | | |
| P/E (x) | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | | |
| EV/Sales (x) | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 3.11x | 2.48x | 1.51x | 3.29x | 3.46x | 1.70x | 1.13x | 0.91x | 0.63x | 0.61x | 0.59x | | |
| EV/EBITDA (x) (2) | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 33.3x | 37.8x | 15.1x | 8.3x | 7.1x | 4.7x | 4.3x | 3.9x | | |
| Absolute performance | n.a. | n.a. | -5.3% | -14.7% | 3.4% | 189.3% | 95.8% | -11.8% | -38.6% | -24.3% | -12.1% | -29.0% | | | | |
| Relative performance vs Ibex 35 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 21.7% | 158.7% | 131.6% | -18.3% | -35.0% | -38.3% | -23.4% | -46.2% | | | | |

Note 1: The multiples are historical, calculated based on the price and EV at the end of each year, except (if applicable) in the current year, when multiples would be given at current prices. The absolute and relative behavior corresponds to each exercise (1/1 to 31/12). The source, both historical multiples and the evolution of the price, is Refinitiv.

Note 2: All ratios and multiples on EBITDA refer to total EBITDA (not to recurrent EBITDA).

Appendix 5. Main peers 2025e

| | | TV Technologies | <u>.</u> | TV Pla | _ | | |
|---|-------------------------|-----------------|----------|----------|--------------|---------|---------|
| | EUR Mn | Kudelski | Average | Netgem | Kaltura | Average | AGIL |
| 4 | Ticker (Factset) | KUD.S | | ALNTG.PA | KLTR.O | | AGIL.MC |
| Market | Country Market can | Switzerland | | France | USA | | Spain |
| Z | Market cap | 75.7 | | 32.0 | 187.1 | | 47.8 |
| | Enterprise value (EV) | 36.8 | | 29.2 | 152.8 | | 53.2 |
| | Total Revenues | 413.6 | | 33.6 | 154.6 | | 84.9 |
| | Total Revenues growth | 0.8% | 0.8% | -0.4% | 1.4% | 0.5% | 1.1% |
| | 2y CAGR (2025e - 2027e) | 2.0% | 2.0% | 2.0% | 4.4% | 3.2% | 3.0% |
| | EBITDA | (11.4) | | 6.0 | 13.0 | | 11.3 |
| | EBITDA growth | 18.7% | 18.7% | -37.3% | 180.1% | 71.4% | 5.7% |
| 2 | 2y CAGR (2025e - 2027e) | 51.0% | 51.0% | 22.5% | 43.9% | 33.2% | 10.0% |
| ati | EBITDA/Revenues | n.a. | n.a. | 17.8% | 8.4% | 13.1% | 13.4% |
| r m | EBIT | (22.2) | | 2.0 | 9.5 | | 1.8 |
| infe | EBIT growth | 17.7% | 17.7% | -15.1% | 146.3% | 65.6% | 202.9% |
| Basic financial information | 2y CAGR (2025e - 2027e) | 37.1% | 37.1% | 87.1% | 55.1% | 71.1% | -46.8% |
| anc | EBIT/Revenues | n.a. | n.a. | 5.9% | 6.1% | 6.0% | 2.1% |
| ij | Net Profit | (21.4) | | 1.0 | 5.1 | | 0.4 |
| asic | Net Profit growth | 86.8% | 86.8% | -48.8% | 119.1% | 35.1% | 124.8% |
| ä | 2y CAGR (2025e - 2027e) | 25.8% | 25.8% | n.a. | <i>75.6%</i> | 75.6% | -92.6% |
| | CAPEX/Sales % | 1.8% | 1.8% | 5.9% | 0.6% | 3.3% | 4.0% |
| | Free Cash Flow | n.a. | | 3.1 | 11.5 | | 0.1 |
| | Net financial debt | (41.2) | | (7.0) | 0.1 | | 26.6 |
| | ND/EBITDA (x) | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.9 |
| | Pay-out | 0.0% | 0.0% | 167.4% | n.a. | 167.4% | 0.0% |
| | P/E (x) | n.a. | n.a. | 14.1 | 44.0 | 29.1 | n.a. |
| 00 | P/BV (x) | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | n.a. | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Rati | EV/Revenues (x) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| <u></u> | EV/EBITDA (x) | n.a. | n.a. | 4.9 | 11.8 | 8.3 | 9.8 |
| Multiples and Ratios | EV/EBIT (x) | n.a. | n.a. | 14.6 | 16.1 | 15.3 | 30.3 |
| iole | ROE | n.a. | n.a. | 4.2 | 68.8 | 36.5 | 1.0 |
| ======================================= | FCF Yield (%) | n.a. | n.a. | 9.7 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 0.3 |
| Σ | DPS | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.05 | n.a. | 0.05 | 0.00 |
| | Dvd Yield | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.4% | 0.0% | 2.7% | 0.0% |

Note 1: Financial data, multiples and ratios based on market consensus (Refinitiv). In the case of the company analyzed, own estimates (Lighthouse).

Note 2: All ratios and multiples on EBITDA refer to total EBITDA (not to recurrent EBITDA).



LIGHTHOUSE

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Notes and Reports History

| | | Price | Target price | Period of | | |
|----------------|----------------|-------|--------------|-----------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Date of report | Recommendation | (EUR) | (EUR) | validity | Reason for report | Analyst |
| 30-Sep-2025 | n.a. | 2.06 | n.a. | n.a. | 6m Results 2025 | Alfredo Echevarría Otegui |
| 17-Jun-2025 | n.a. | 2.28 | n.a. | n.a. | Small & Micro Caps (Spain) | Alfredo Echevarría Otegui |
| 06-May-2025 | n.a. | 2.50 | n.a. | n.a. | 12m Results 2024 | Alfredo Echevarría Otegui |
| 30-Oct-2024 | n.a. | 3.60 | n.a. | n.a. | 6m Results 2024 | Alfredo Echevarría Otegui |
| 27-May-2024 | n.a. | 4.28 | n.a. | n.a. | Small & Micro Caps (Spain) | Alfredo Echevarría Otegui |
| 12-Apr-2024 | n.a. | 4.16 | n.a. | n.a. | 12m Results 2023 | Enrique Andrés Abad, CFA |
| 25-Jul-2023 | n.a. | 3.66 | n.a. | n.a. | 6m 2023 Preliminary results | Enrique Andrés Abad, CFA |
| 12-Jun-2023 | n.a. | 3.80 | n.a. | n.a. | Small & Micro Caps (Spain) | David López Sánchez |
| 22-May-2023 | n.a. | 3.79 | n.a. | n.a. | Initiation of Coverage | Enrique Andrés Abad, CFA |
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