

EQUITY - SPAINSector: Chemicals

Closing price: EUR 3,08 (10 Nov 2025) Report date: 11 Nov 2025 (14:45h) 9m Results 2025
Independent Equity Research

9m Results 2025

Opinion (1): In line

Impact (1): We will maintain our estimates

Business description

Ercros (ECR) is an industrial group manufacturing chemical products that operates through 3 divisions: (i) basic chemicals, (ii) intermediate chemicals and (iii) pharmaceuticals. The core activity is the production of chlorine-caustic soda, ECR being the main producer in Spain (60% of total installed capacity) and among the top 10 at the European level.

Market Data

Shareholders Structure (%)(5)

Víctor Manuel Rodríguez Martín	6,3
Joan Casas Galofre	6,0
Dimensional Fund Advisors, L.P.	5,0
Montserrat Garcia Pruns	3,6
Free Float	76,9

Relative performance (Base 100)



Stock performance (%)

	-1m	-3m	-12m	-5Y
Absolute	19,1	-1,4	-15,4	65,0
vs Ibex 35	14,0	-9,7	-39,6	-21,4
vs Ibex Small Cap Index	23,5	-1,8	-32,2	15,3
vs Eurostoxx 50	16,3	-7,0	-28,3	0,3
vs Sector benchmark(4)	19.7	2.9	-8.0	60.7

- (2) The opinion regarding the results is on reported EBITDA with respect to our estimate for the year (12m). The impact reflects whether, due to the results, we envisage a significant revision (>5% 10%, depending on the sector) of our EBITDA estimate (for any of the estimated years).
- (3) Please refer to Appendix 1.
- (4) Rotation is the % of the capitalisation traded 12m.
- (5) vs Stoxx Europe 600 Chemicals.
- (5) Others: Francesc Xavier Casas Galofré 1,2%, Santander Small Caps España 1,0%

(*) Unless otherwise indicated, all the information contained in this report is based on: The Company, Refinitiv and Lighthouse.

Alfredo Echevarría Otegui – alfredo.echevarria@institutodeanalistas.com +34 915 631 972

9M25 Results: cycle weakness continues. but now only the takeover bid is priced in (potential upside of c. +14%).

REVENUE DECLINE (EXPECTED) VS. 9M24... In 9M25, ECR generated revenue of EUR 508 Mn (-4.2% vs. 9M24), in line with expectations and reflecting the weakness of demand in the chemical sector. Volume fell across all divisions, partially compensated by price increases. Total volume of Tons sold fell by -5.1% (to 710 thousand Tons). The context is one of price stabilization but without a recovery in volumes (recovery expected for 2H 2026).

...WORSENING THE RECURRING EBITDA CONTRACTION. Recurring EBITDA stood at EUR 3.8 Mn (-83% vs. EUR 22.5 Mn in 9M24), demonstrating persistent pressure on margins in an environment of high energy costs and depressed demand. The change is primarily explained by (i) higher supply costs (+12%), especially electricity and gas, and (ii) lower volumes. The Recurring EBITDA margin fell to 0.7% (vs. 4.2% in 9M24). ECR continues with cost reduction and competitiveness improvement actions and anticipates a 2025e Recurring EBITDA of EUR 10-15 Mn (vs. our estimate of EUR 10.0 Mn; we maintain our estimates).

TOB STATUS: CNMC AUTHORIZATION AND FINAL PHASE. The CNMC (Spanish National Markets and Competition Commission) authorized Bondalti's TOB in the second phase and with commitments, resolving the main regulatory uncertainty. The commitments (proposed and accepted by Bondalti) include measures in the sodium hypochlorite market, with supply to third parties at cost price for five years (extendable). Following this approval, the process enters its final phase, pending the Ministry of Economy and the CNMV (Spanish Securities Market Commission). There is a discount of close to +10% against the offered price (EUR 3.505/share) and the transaction is expected to close in the next 3–6 months.

ONLY THE BONDALTI TOB IS PRICED IN. In the case of ECR, the current Bondalti TOB is the only thing truly priced in. Following the CNMC authorization, the offer has entered its final and decisive phase. After the initial bounce in the stock upon the approval announcement, there is still an upside margin remaining up to the offered price (EUR 3.50; potential of +13.6%). Acknowledging that there are still steps to be completed (CNMV, Ministry of Economy), our thesis remains the success of the TOB. We, therefore, maintain ECR in our model portfolio.

Table 1. Results table

			9m25 vs
EUR Mn	9m25	9m24	9m24
Total Revenues	508.0	530.2	-4.2%
Chlorine derivatives	288.6	298.4	-3.3%
Intermediate chemicals	138.5	150.9	-8.2%
Pharmaceuticals	47.6	48.0	-0.9%
Other revenues	33.3	32.9	1.1%
Recurrent EBITDA	3.8	22.5	-83.3%
Rec. EBITDA/Revenues	0.7%	4.2%	-3.5 p.p.
EBITDA	2.4	22.9	-89.6%
EBITDA/Revenues	0.5%	4.3%	-3.8 p.p.
EBIT	-23.0	-0.6	n.a.
PBT	-32.6	-9.3	n.a.
NP	-41.2	-7.8	n.a.
Tons sold (thousand)	710	748	-5.1%
			9m25 vs
	9m25	2024	2024
Net Debt ⁽¹⁾	115.5	119.6	-3.4%

(1) Net Debt adjusted to exclude the impact of IFRS 16.

INSTITUTO ESPAÑOL DE ANALISTAS DESDE 1965



Appendix 1. EV breakdown at the date of this report

	EUR Mn	Source
Market Cap	281,6	
+ Minority Interests	-	9m Results 2025
+ Provisions & Other L/T Liabilities	23,2	6m Results 2025
+ Net financial debt	115,5	9m Results 2025
- Financial Investments	11,5	6m Results 2025
+/- Others		
Enterprise Value (EV)	408,9	
 + Provisions & Other L/T Liabilities + Net financial debt - Financial Investments +/- Others 	23,2 115,5 11,5	6m Results 2025 9m Results 2025

Appendix 2. Main peers (2025e)

		Europe				USA			
	EUR Mn	BASF	Solvay	Covestro	Average	DowDuPont	Olin Corp	Westlake	Average
	Ticker (Factset)	BASFn.DE	SOLB.BR	1COVG.DE		DOW	OLN	WLK	
Market data	Country	Germany	Belgium	Germany		USA	USA	USA	
S S	Market cap	38.426,1	2.846,0	11.151,0		13.592,9	1.910,9	7.235,1	
	Enterprise value (EV)	60.470,1	4.803,0	14.163,0		26.719,4	4.407,1	9.882,2	
	Total Revenues	62.270,0	4.435,6	13.135,9		34.623,8	5.817,3	9.805,9	
	Total Revenues growth	-4,6%	-13,5%	-7,4%	-8,5%	-6,9%	2,8%	-6,7%	-3,6%
	2y CAGR (2025e - 2027e)	2,3%	2,6%	3,2%	2,7%	3,2%	2,8%	3,5%	3,2%
	EBITDA	7.236,0	868,9	802,4		2.770,1	611,3	1.034,6	
	EBITDA growth	-18,5%	-11,7%	-17,2%	-15,8%	-38,1%	-19,6%	-42,5%	-33,4%
u C	2y CAGR (2025e - 2027e)	8,2%	5,5%	29,7%	14,5%	20,3%	15,1%	23,7%	19,7%
atic	EBITDA/Revenues	11,6%	19,6%	6,1%	12,4%	8,0%	10,5%	10,6%	9,7%
Basic financial information	EBIT	3.115,3	575,3	(87,4)		349,1	147,7	(72,7)	
ii	EBIT growth	-37,8%	-13,9%	-168,8%	-73,5%	-82,3%	-52,6%	-108,7%	-81,2%
<u>.</u>	2y CAGR (2025e - 2027e)	17,4%	5,3%	n.a.	11,3%	n.a.	59,8%	n.a.	59,8%
anc	EBIT/Revenues	5,0%	13,0%	n.a.	9,0%	1,0%	2,5%	n.a.	1,8%
ij	Net Profit	2.055,1	320,1	(308,5)		(577,7)	12,0	(107,3)	
asic	Net Profit growth	41,4%	37,4%	-13,4%	21,8%	-155,6%	-86,8%	-119,2%	-120,5%
ä	2y CAGR (2025e - 2027e)	18,5%	10,2%	72,1%	33,6%	66,5%	n.a.	n.a.	66,5%
	CAPEX/Sales %	7,9%	7,0%	6,0%	7,0%	6,2%	3,1%	8,1%	5,8%
	Free Cash Flow	217,1	306,6	(70,3)		(340,4)	165,3	(112,5)	
	Net financial debt	20.317,5	1.653,5	2.792,8		10.779,3	2.341,8	1.805,8	
	ND/EBITDA (x)	2,8	1,9	3,5	2,7	3,9	3,8	1,7	3,2
	Pay-out	99,4%	79,7%	0,0%	59,7%	-220,8%	683,0%	-222,2%	80,0%
	P/E (x)	16,5	8,3	n.a.	12,4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
08	P/BV (x)	1,1	2,2	1,7	1,7	1,0	1,2	0,7	0,9
Rati	EV/Revenues (x)	1,0	1,1	1,1	1,0	0,8	0,8	1,0	0,8
nd I	EV/EBITDA (x)	8,4	5,5	17,7	10,5	9,6	7,2	9,6	8,8
s al	EV/EBIT (x)	19,4	8,3	n.a.	13,9	n.a.	29,8	n.a.	29,8
iple	ROE	5,9	22,5	n.a.	14,2	n.a.	0,8	n.a.	0,8
Multiples and Ratios	FCF Yield (%)	0,6	10,8	n.a.	5,7	n.a.	8,7	n.a.	8,7
Σ	DPS	2,29	2,43	0,00	1,57	1,81	0,70	1,85	1,45
	Dvd Yield	5,3%	9,0%	0,0%	4,8%	9,5%	4,2%	3,3%	5,6%

Note 1: Financial data, multiples and ratios based on market consensus (Refinitiv).

Note 2: All ratios and multiples on EBITDA refer to total EBITDA (not to recurrent EBITDA).



LIGHTHOUSE

Calle Núñez de Balboa, 108 1ª Planta 28006 Madrid

T: +34 91 563 19 72

institutodeanalistas.com/lighthouse

Head of research

Alfredo Echevarría Otegui

alfredo.echevarria@institutodeanalistas.com

Analysts who contributed to this report:

Pablo Victoria Rivera, CESGA

Equity research pablo.victoria@institutodeanalistas.com

Daniel Gandoy López

Equity research lighthouse@institutodeanalistas.com

Miguel Medina Sivilotti

Equity research lighthouse@institutodeanalistas.com

Jesús López Gómez, CESGA

ESG Analyst & Data analytics jesus.lopez@institutodeanalistas.com

All Lighthouse research documents are available simultaneously on the Lighthouse website (institutodeanalistas.com/lighthouse) and via third-party aggregators such as Bloomberg, Factset, Capital IQ and Refinitiv.



IMPORTANT LEGAL INFORMATION REGARDING THIS REPORT

LIGHTHOUSE

Lighthouse is a project of IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. Lighthouse is a research project funded by Bolsas y Mercados Españoles S.A. Lighthouse aims to improve the research coverage of the "orphan stocks" of the Spanish market: those which lack real and continuous research coverage. Lighthouse reports will not include valuation and target price. Lighthouse does not seek to provide investment advice to any natural or legal person. For this reason, Lighthouse will not provide a valuation, target price or investment recommendation for any of the securities analysed.

IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. is a Spanish company whose corporate purpose is:

- 1°) To provide information and financial analysis regarding securities issued by any class of legal person traded or not on official secondary markets, and especially (but not exclusively) those securities which are not the object of the recurrent provision of information and analysis by financial analysts who participate in the markets.
- 2°) To publicise and update the aforementioned financial reports and analysis, in addition to the monitoring and following of the securities on which the information and analysis is provided.
- 3°) To prepare studies and projects aimed at proposing and implementing measures to improve the information and financial analysis of securities traded on official secondary markets. IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. is a company whose sole shareholder is the Instituto Español de Analistas Financieros, a professional, not for profit association.

DISCLAIMER

The Instituto Español de Analistas Financieros hereby certifies that the analyst of IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. whose name figures as the author of this report, expresses views that reflect their personal and independent opinion of the company analysed without these implying, either directly or indirectly, a personalised recommendation of the company analysed for purposes of providing investment advice. This report is based on the preparation of detailed financial projections from information available to the public and following traditional fundamental research methodology (i.e. it is not a technical or quantitative analysis report). For the analysis methodology used in the preparation of this report, please contact the analyst directly; contact details are included on the front page of this report.

The report includes basic information regarding the main parameters to be used by an investor when making their own valuation (whether by discounted cash flows or multiples). These parameters are the personal opinion or estimate of the analyst. The person receiving this report should use their own judgement when using these parameters and should consider them as another element in their decision-making process in respect of investment. These parameters do not represent a personalised investment recommendation.

Rules governing confidentiality and conflicts of interest

None of the following rules governing confidentiality and conflicts of interest (12) is applicable to this report:

- 1. This report is non-independent research as it has been commissioned by the company analysed (issuer).
- 2. In the last 12 months, the Instituto Español de Analistas Financieros or its subsidiary, IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U., has had Investment Banking mandates or has managed or comanaged a public offering of the securities of the issuer, or has received compensation from said issuer for Investment Banking services, that exclude brokerage services for prepaid fees
- 3. In the next 6 months, the Instituto Español de Analistas Financieros or its subsidiary, IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U., expects to receive or intends to obtain compensation for Investment Banking services provided to this company that exclude brokerage services for prepaid fees.
- 4. The Investment Analyst or a member of the Research Department or a member of their household has a long position in the shares or derivatives of the corresponding issuer.
- 5. The Investment Analyst or a member of the Research Department or a member of their household has a short position in the shares or derivatives of the corresponding issuer.
- 6. At the date of publication, the Instituto Español de Analistas Financieros or its subsidiary, IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. held a long position of over 0.5% of the issuer's capital.
- 7. At the date of publication, the Instituto Español de Analistas Financieros or its subsidiary, IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. held a short position of over 0.5% of the issuer's capital.
- 8. At the end of the month immediately prior to the publication of this report, or of the previous month if the report is published in the ten days following the end of the month, the company analysed (the issuer) or any of its subsidiaries held 5% or more of any class of equity security of the Instituto Español de Analistas Financieros or its subsidiary, IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U.
- 9. A senior director or officer of the Instituto Español de Analistas Financieros or its subsidiary, IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U., or a member of their department is a director, officer, advisor or member of the Board of Directors of the issuer and/or one of its subsidiaries.
- 10. The Instituto Español de Analistas Financieros or its subsidiary, IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U., acts as broker for the Issuer for the corresponding prepaid fees.
- 11. The contents of this report related to the financial analysis, financial projections, valuation, investment summary and opinion of the analyst have been reviewed by the issuer prior to its publication.
- 12. The issuer has made changes to the contents of this report prior to its distribution.

The Investment Analysts who have prepared this Investment Analysis are employees of IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. These analysts have received (or will receive) compensation according to the general earnings of IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. To obtain a copy of the Code of Conduct of IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. (in respect of the Management of Conflicts of Interest in the research department), please use the e-mail address secretaria@institutodeanalistas.com or consult the contents of this Code at https://institutodeanalistas.com or consult the contents of this Code at

IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. is compensated by Bolsas y Mercados Españoles, S.A. for the preparation of this report. This report should be considered as just another element in the taking of investment decisions.

A report issued by IEAF servicios de análisis S.L.U.

All rights reserved. The unauthorised use or distribution of this report is prohibited. This document has been prepared and distributed, according to the provisions of the MiFID II by IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. Its corporate activity is regulated by the CNMV (the Spanish Securities Exchange Commission). The information and opinions expressed in this document do not represent nor are they intended to represent an offer or a solicitation to buy or sell the securities (in other words, the securities mentioned in this report and related warrants, options, rights or interests). The information and opinions contained in this document are based upon information available to the public and have been obtained from sources believed to be reliable by IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U., but no guarantee is given regarding their accuracy or completeness. All comments and estimates reflect solely the opinion of IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. and do not offer any implicit or explicit guarantee. All the opinions expressed are subject to change without prior warning. This document does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial position, risk profile or other specific aspects of the person who receives this document, and accordingly they should exercise their own judgement in this respect. Neither the Instituto Español de Análistas Financieros nor its subsidiary, IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U., assumes any responsibility for direct or indirect losses arising from the use of the published research, except in the event of negligent conduct by IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. The information contained in this report is approved for distribution to professional clients, eligible counterparties and professional advisers, but not for distribution to private individuals or retail clients. Its reproduction, distribution or



publication for any purpose without the written authorisation of IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. is prohibited. The Instituto Español de Analistas Financieros and/or its subsidiary IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U., their employees and directors, may hold a position (long or short) in an investment knowing that this issuer will be the object of analysis and that this analysis will be distributed to institutional investors. Any further information regarding the contents of this report will be provided upon request. IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. intends to publish (at least) one quarterly report or note updating the information on the company analysed.

United States. IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. is not registered in the United States and, consequently, is not subject to the regulations of that country governing the preparation of research and the independence of analysts. This report is distributed solely to major US institutional investors, in reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the US Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), and interpretations of this made by the US Securities Exchange Commission.

Major US Institutional Investors. This report will be distributed to "major US institutional investors", as defined by Rule 15a-6 of the US Securities Exchange Commission and of the US Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

Notes and Reports History

		Price	Target price	Period of		
Date of report	Recommendation	(EUR)	(EUR)	validity	Reason for report	Analyst
11-Nov-2025	n.a.	3.08	n.a.	n.a.	9m Results 2025	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
03-Nov-2025	n.a.	3.20	n.a.	n.a.	Important news	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
12-Aug-2025	n.a.	2.64	n.a.	n.a.	Important news	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
29-Jul-2025	n.a.	3.08	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2025	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
17-Jun-2025	n.a.	3.06	n.a.	n.a.	Small & Micro Caps (Spain)	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
13-May-2025	n.a.	3.05	n.a.	n.a.	3m Results 2025	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
26-Feb-2025	n.a.	3.04	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2024	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
07-Nov-2024	n.a.	3.62	n.a.	n.a.	9m Results 2024	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
30-Jul-2024	n.a.	3.88	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2024 - Estimates downgrade	Enrique Andrés Abad, CFA
28-Jun-2024	n.a.	3.42	n.a.	n.a.	Important news	Enrique Andrés Abad, CFA
27-May-2024	n.a.	3.43	n.a.	n.a.	Small & Micro Caps (Spain)	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
30-Apr-2024	n.a.	3.46	n.a.	n.a.	3m Results 2024	Enrique Andrés Abad, CFA
08-Mar-2024	n.a.	3.35	n.a.	n.a.	Important news	Enrique Andrés Abad, CFA
29-Feb-2024	n.a.	2.36	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2023	Enrique Andrés Abad, CFA
08-Nov-2023	n.a.	2.79	n.a.	n.a.	9m Results 2023 - Estimates downgrade	Enrique Andrés Abad, CFA
27-Jul-2023	n.a.	3.15	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2023	Enrique Andrés Abad, CFA
14-Jun-2023	n.a.	3.16	n.a.	n.a.	Important news - Estimates downgrade	David López Sánchez
12-Jun-2023	n.a.	3.13	n.a.	n.a.	Small & Micro Caps (Spain)	David López Sánchez
03-May-2023	n.a.	3.96	n.a.	n.a.	3m Results 2023	David López Sánchez
11-Apr-2023	n.a.	4.22	n.a.	n.a.	Review of estimates	David López Sánchez
22-Feb-2023	n.a.	3.73	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2022	David López Sánchez
09-Nov-2022	n.a.	3.12	n.a.	n.a.	9m Results 2022	David López Sánchez
03-Aug-2022	n.a.	3.26	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2022	David López Sánchez
15-Jun-2022	n.a.	3.11	n.a.	n.a.	Estimates upgrade	David López Sánchez
04-May-2022	n.a.	3.12	n.a.	n.a.	3m Results 2022	David López Sánchez
25-Feb-2022	n.a.	2.79	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2021	David López Sánchez
10-Nov-2021	n.a.	3.25	n.a.	n.a.	9m Results 2021	David López Sánchez
29-Jul-2021	n.a.	3.10	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2021 - Estimates upgrade	David López Sánchez
12-May-2021	n.a.	2.92	n.a.	n.a.	3m Results 2021 - Estimates upgrade	David López Sánchez
26-Feb-2021	n.a.	2.23	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2020	David López Sánchez
16-Nov-2020	n.a.	1.86	n.a.	n.a.	9m Results 2020	David López Sánchez
03-Aug-2020	n.a.	1.60	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2020 - Estimates upgrade	David López Sánchez
15-May-2020	n.a.	1.76	n.a.	n.a.	3m Results 2020	David López Sánchez
30-Apr-2020	n.a.	2.40	n.a.	n.a.	Estimates downgrade	David López Sánchez
02-Mar-2020	n.a.	2.06	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2019	David López Sánchez
06-Nov-2019	n.a.	2.19	n.a.	n.a.	9m Results 2019 - Estimates upgrade	David López Sánchez
29-Jul-2019	n.a.	1.73	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2019	David López Sánchez
03-Jun-2019	n.a.	1.96	n.a.	n.a.	Initiation of Coverage	David López Sánchez



