

EQUITY - SPAIN
 Sector: Food Products

 Closing price: EUR 0.82 (25 Nov 2025)
 Report date: 26 Nov 2025 (17:15h)

Important news
 Independent Equity Research

Important news
Opinion ⁽¹⁾: Positive

Impact ⁽¹⁾: We will have to raise our estimates

Natac Natural Ingredients (NAT), is the result of the merger between IFFE Futura and Natac Group. Combining Natac Group's expertise in research, development, production and commercialization of natural ingredients derived mainly from herbal extracts, with IFFE Futura's specialization in the development and refining of Omega 3. This allows NAT to offer a wider range of high quality natural products.

Market Data

Market Cap (Mn EUR and USD)	354.4	410.0
EV (Mn EUR and USD) ⁽²⁾	439.3	508.2
Shares Outstanding (Mn)	434.8	
-12m (Max/Med/Mín EUR)	0.95 / 0.74 / 0.53	
Daily Avg volume (-12m Mn EUR)	0.03	
Rotation ⁽³⁾	1.8	
Refinitiv / Bloomberg	NAT.MC / NAT SM	
Close fiscal year	31-Dec	

Shareholders Structure (%)

Idoasis 2002	29.4
Idoasis 2002	29.3
Inveready	11.8
Onchena	6.0
Free Float	23.5

Financials (Mn EUR)	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Adj. nº shares (Mn)	431.6	434.8	434.8	434.8
Total Revenues	36.0	50.4	65.8	78.7
Rec. EBITDA	11.3	15.3	22.0	27.6
% growth	37.4	36.2	43.5	25.5
% Rec. EBITDA/Rev.	31.3	30.5	33.5	35.1
% Inc. EBITDA sector ⁽⁴⁾	7.5	-2.9	12.1	7.2
Net Profit	0.4	5.3	10.1	14.6
EPS (EUR)	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03
% growth	-94.1	n.a.	89.0	44.5
Ord. EPS (EUR)	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03
% growth	n.a.	58.5	137.3	54.6
Rec. Free Cash Flow ⁽⁵⁾	-3.8	0.4	7.5	8.4
Pay-out (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DPS (EUR)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Net financial debt	66.7	66.3	58.8	50.4
ND/Rec. EBITDA (x)	5.9	4.3	2.7	1.8
ROE (%)	0.9	11.8	19.0	22.3
ROCE (%) ⁽⁵⁾	3.9	7.3	11.1	14.4

Ratios & Multiples (x) ⁽⁶⁾

P/E	n.a.	66.4	35.1	24.3
Ord. P/E	n.a.	n.a.	43.2	27.9
P/BV	8.3	7.4	6.1	4.9
Dividend Yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EV/Sales	12.19	8.72	6.68	5.58
EV/Rec. EBITDA	39.0	28.6	19.9	15.9
EV/EBIT	n.a.	37.2	24.2	18.4
FCF Yield (%) ⁽⁵⁾	n.a.	0.1	2.1	2.4

(1) The opinion regarding the results is on reported EBITDA with respect to our estimate for the year (12m). The impact reflects whether, due to the results, we envisage a significant revision (>5% - 10%, depending on the sector) of our EBITDA estimate (for any of the estimated years).

(2) Please refer to Appendix 3.

(3) Rotation is the % of the capitalisation traded - 12m.

(4) Sector: Stoxx Europe 600 Food & Beverage.

(5) Please see Appendix 2 for the theoretical tax rate (ROCE) and rec. FCF calculation.

(6) Multiples and ratios calculated over prices at the date of this report.

(*) Unless otherwise indicated, all the information contained in this report is based on: The Company, Refinitiv and Lighthouse.

Report issued by IEAF Servicios de Análisis, S.L.U. Lighthouse is a project of IEAF Servicios de Análisis, S.L.U.

This report has been prepared on the basis of information available to the public. The report includes a financial analysis of the company covered. The report does not propose any personalised investment recommendation. Investors should consider the contents of this report as just another element in their investment decision-making process. The final two pages of this report contain very important legal information regarding its contents.

Natac reportedly received three non-binding bids for EUR 400Mn

L CATTERTON (LVMH'S PRIVATE EQUITY ARM), PAI PARTNERS, AND EURAZEO ADVANCE TO THE SECOND PHASE OF NAT'S SALE PROCESS. The first phase of NAT's sale process has reportedly concluded with the submission of three non-binding offers from L Catterton, PAI Partners, and Eurazeo, according to Expansión (spanish economic press). The offers are said to have reached EUR 400 Mn, and the three interested groups are currently conducting due diligence on the company ahead of launching a binding offer. The winner of the sale process would be required to launch a Tender Offer (TOB) for 100% of NAT's shares. Assuming the EUR 400 Mn valuation is for 100% of the equity, it would imply a premium of approximately +13% over the current share price, and an implied EV (Enterprise Value) of approximately EUR 485 Mn.

THIS NEWS SHOULD NOT BE SURPRISING IN THE CONTEXT OF THE RECENT HIRING OF NOMURA AS FINANCIAL ADVISOR. NAT agreed in July to initiate a strategic review process with the objective of evaluating different alternatives that would allow it to consolidate and maximize the Group's value in the medium and long term. These alternatives included, but were not limited to, the entry of new investors into the capital stock, the transfer of all or part of the company or its business, etc.

NAT'S EXCELLENT FUNDAMENTALS, HIGH EXPECTED GROWTH, AND SCARCITY OF ACQUISITION TARGETS EXPLAIN THE OFFERS. NAT's numbers are self-explanatory regarding the timing of its potential sale. Revenue: +40% in 2025, CAGR 25-27 of +25%. EBITDA: +35% (2025), with CAGR 25-27 of +34%. And an expectation of a 5 p.p. margin improvement: +30.4% (2025) vs. +35.1% (2027). In other words, this is a business currently in a period of very strong growth. Furthermore, it benefits from private equity interest in the natural ingredients sector, where supply is scarce.

NAT'S EXCELLENT MOMENTUM AND SCARCITY FUEL EXPECTATIONS OF HIGH VALUATIONS. An offer of EUR 400 Mn (equity value) implies an EV of EUR 485 Mn and an EV/EBITDA of 22.0x (2026) and 17.6x (2027). This is significantly above the herbal extract sector, which trades at 13.8x EV/EBITDA 2025e. However, the sector is characterized by: 1) no revenue growth (CAGR 27-25, -1.8%), 2) no EBITDA growth (CAGR 27-25, +1.2%), and 3) an EBITDA/Sales margin approximately 10 p.p. below NAT's 2025 margin (21.7% vs. 30.5%; NAT 2027e, 35.1%). Therefore, the sector multiple is not a good benchmark given NAT's enormous growth differential. **If this news is confirmed**, the expectation of valuations above EUR 400 Mn is reasonable given NAT's momentum and the scarcity of companies to acquire. NAT's stock gains upside potential and is (at minimum) supported by the sale process. **All of this is in a context where the only information available is press reports.**

Relative performance (Base 100)


Stock performance (%)	-1m	-3m	-12m	YTD	-3Y	-5Y
Absolute	-3.6	-5.2	29.4	19.0	38.1	-55.9
vs Ibex 35	-5.2	-10.4	-6.1	-14.5	-28.0	-77.7
vs Ibex Small Cap Index	-2.4	-6.7	1.2	-4.7	2.7	-66.5
vs Eurostoxx 50	-1.8	-7.4	11.4	4.5	-1.8	-72.2
vs Sector benchmark ⁽⁴⁾	-1.9	-4.0	33.1	20.2	70.4	-50.8

Natac (NAT) is a BME Growth company

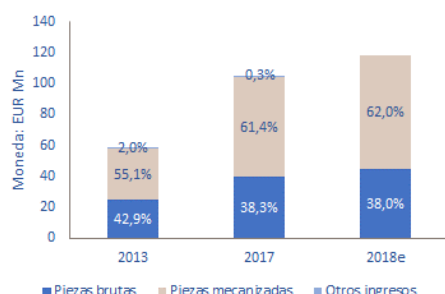
BME Growth is the segment of BME MTF Equity aimed at small and medium sized companies, directed and managed by the Spanish stock market and is subject to the CNMV supervision. BME MTF Equity is not a Regulated Market but instead falls within the classification of a Multilateral Trading Facility (MTF) as defined under the Markets in Financial Instruments Directive (MiFID). In July 2020, BME Growth obtained the status of SME Growth Market, a new category of EU regulations, which in Spain is called Mercado de Pymes en Expansión.

BME Growth is the Spanish equity market for companies of reduced capitalization which aim to grow, with a special set of regulations, designed specifically for them, and with costs and process tailored to their particular features. Operations in BME Growth (former MAB) started in July 2009. There are currently c.140 companies listed on it. Companies listed on the MAB can choose to present their financial statements under IFRS or the General Accounting Plan (PGC) and Royal Decree 1159/2010 (NOFCAC).

Important news

Título

Gráfico 1. Título estilo LH_TituloGráfico



Fuentes: Estilo LH_Fuentes

Párrafo de texto normal (LH_Texto)

Párrafo de texto normal (LH_Texto)

Párrafo título "bloque" estilo LH_TituloBloque

Párrafo de texto normal (LH_Texto). Ka kjsdfhlkajhsfl kasdhfklhsdfk hafsdskjd lkfkjfdshg kjdahflkj dhf gkdafgkd fdaflk gsdckfj hgkdf kdljf fdakj jkdsf kjhdsf jsdhfsjhkgjfh gjkasd jhsjka skjsja jhsa ja<jhajksakaj ajkh

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- 1) Puntos numerados. Estilo LH_Viñetas. Ka kjsdfhlkajhsfl kasdhfklhsdfk hafsdskjd lkfkjfdshg kjdahflkj dhf gkdafgkd fdaflk gsdckfj hgkdf kdl.
- 2) Puntos numerados. Estilo LH_Viñetas. Ka kjsdfhlkajhsfl kasdhfklhsdfk hafsdskjd lkfkjfdshg kjdahflkj dhf gkdafgkd fdaflk gsdckfj hgkdf kdl
- 3) Puntos numerados. Estilo LH_Viñetas.

Párrafo título "bloque" estilo LH_TituloBloque

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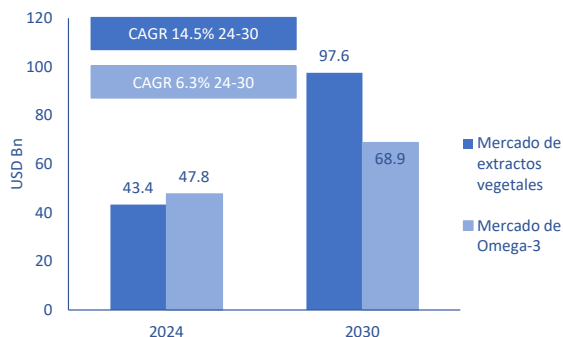
Tabla 1. Estilo LH_TituloTabla

Compañía	Mkt. Cap	EV	País	Cto. Ingresos 12-17	EBITDA/Vtas 2017	Deuda/EBITDA (x) 2017	PER (x)
Brembo SPA	3.210,7	3.479,6	Italia	12,1%	18,8%	0,4	12,0
Hallex AB	288,7	322,1	Suecia	-0,2%	9,5%	0,1	17,1
SHW AG	132,3	162,4	Alemania	4,2%	10,3%	(0,8)	13,0
Scandinavian brake systems	8,5	68,2	Dinamarca	-4,9%	8,3%	7,6	2,6
Lingotes Especiales	126,8	138,7	España	12,5%	16,0%	0,6	14,2
Sistemas de frenado				10,7%	15,8%	1,3	14,8
Componentes de automoción				5,9%	11,3%	1,5	10,6
Industria de automoción				5,1%	11,8%	1,8	14,9

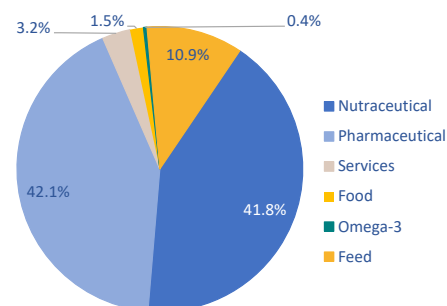
Fuentes: Estilo LH_Fuentes

The company in 8 charts

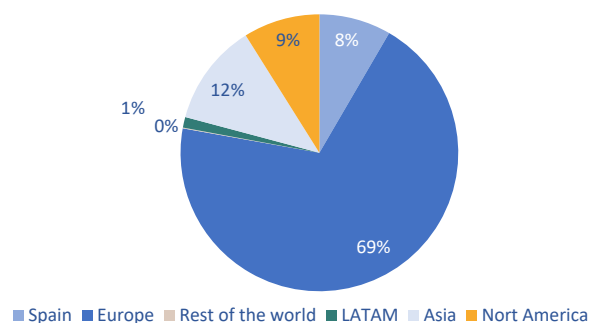
The world plant extracts market is forecast to grow at a CAGR 2024-2030e of 14,5% and Omega-3 at 6,3%



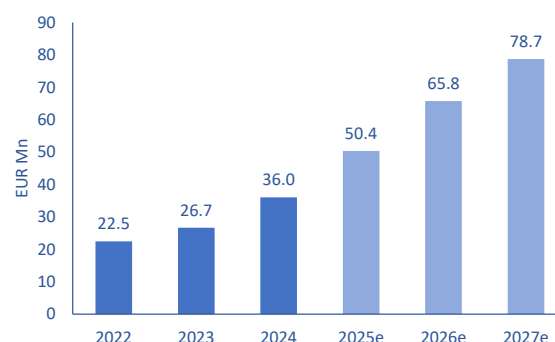
NAT: a company with a highly diversified business mix...



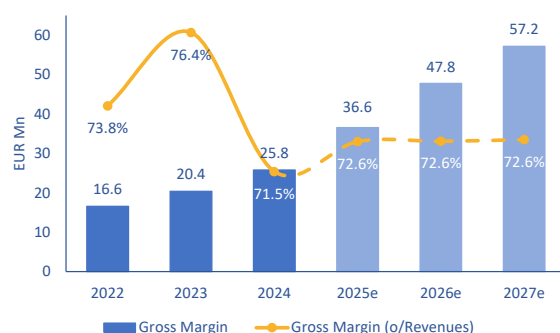
...and geographic mix. In 2024, sales outside Spain accounted for 91%



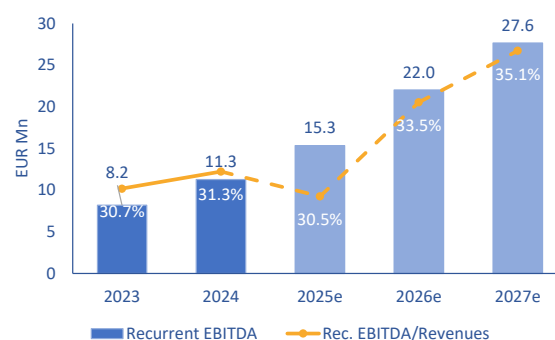
Paving the way for organic growth over the next few years (along with higher capacity utilisation)



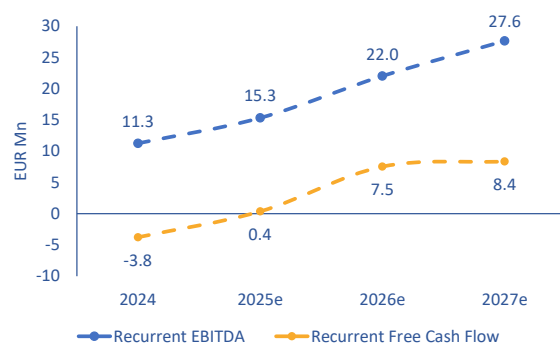
In spite of Omega-3's business (50% gross margin) gaining weight in the mix, we expect a marginal improvement in gross margin to 72,6% by 2025e



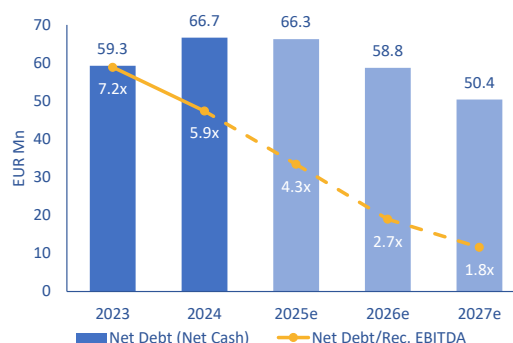
However, thanks to high operating leverage, we estimate an improvement in Recurring EBITDA (EBITDA Mg. 26e: 33%)...



... lifting recurring free cash flow generation to EUR 8.4Mn in 2027e (vs EUR 0.4Mn in 2025e)



Which would leave NAT prudently leveraged in 2027e (ND: EUR 50.4Mn; ND/rec. EBITDA: 1.8x)



Valuation inputs

Inputs for the DCF Valuation Approach

	2025e	2026e	2027e	Terminal Value ⁽¹⁾		
Free Cash Flow "To the Firm"	3.9	11.1	11.7	n.a.		
Market Cap	354.4	At the date of this report				
Net financial debt	80.9	Debt net of Cash (6m Results 2025)				
					Best Case	Worst Case
Cost of Debt	6.0%	Net debt cost			5.8%	6.3%
Tax rate (T)	20.0%	T (Normalised tax rate)			=	=
Net debt cost	4.8%	$K_d = \text{Cost of Net Debt} * (1-T)$			4.6%	5.0%
Risk free rate (rf)	3.2%	Rf (10y Spanish bond yield)			=	=
Equity risk premium	6.0%	R (own estimate)			5.5%	6.5%
Beta (B)	1.1	B (own estimate)			1.0	1.2
Cost of Equity	9.8%	$K_e = R_f + (R * B)$			8.7%	11.0%
Equity / (Equity + Net Debt)	81.4%	E (Market Cap as equity value)			=	=
Net Debt / (Equity + Net Debt)	18.6%	D			=	=
WACC	8.8%	$WACC = K_d * D + K_e * E$			7.9%	9.9%
G "Fair"	2.0%				2.0%	1.5%

(1) The terminal value calculated beyond the last FCF estimate does not reflect the company's growth potential (positive/negative) at the date of publication of this report.

Inputs for the Multiples Valuation Approach

Company	Ticker Factset	Mkt. Cap	P/E 25e	EPS 25e-27e	EV/EBITDA 25e	EBITDA 25e-27e	EV/Sales 25e	Revenues 25e-27e	EBITDA/Sales 25e	FCF Yield 25e	FCF 25e-27e
Inter. Flavors & Fragrances	IFF	15,318.4	16.2	6.9%	11.1	3.8%	2.1	0.7%	19.3%	4.5%	10.8%
Symrise	SY1G.DE	9,789.9	18.7	8.5%	11.2	5.4%	2.4	4.1%	21.5%	5.4%	3.7%
Givaudan	GIVN.S	32,898.5	26.2	5.0%	19.2	4.1%	4.7	4.1%	24.4%	3.6%	5.9%
Herbal Extracts			20.4	6.8%	13.8	4.5%	3.1	3.0%	21.7%	4.5%	6.8%
BASF	BASFn.DE	39,735.5	16.7	13.7%	8.5	7.6%	1.0	2.2%	11.6%	0.5%	n.a.
Kerry	KYGa.I	12,705.5	16.4	9.6%	12.0	6.9%	2.1	3.7%	17.9%	5.4%	6.3%
Archer Daniels	ADM	24,799.1	17.5	16.4%	10.1	10.4%	0.4	2.4%	4.2%	13.5%	-28.0%
Omega-3			16.9	13.2%	10.2	8.3%	1.2	2.7%	11.2%	6.5%	-10.9%
NAT	NAT.MC	354.4	66.4	65.2%	28.6	30.0%	8.7	25.0%	35.4%	0.1%	n.a.

Free Cash Flow sensitivity analysis (2026e)

A) Rec. EBITDA and EV/EBITDA sensitivity to changes in EBITDA/Sales

Scenario	EBITDA/Sales 26e	EBITDA 26e	EV/EBITDA 26e
Max	36.8%	24.2	18.2x
Central	33.5%	22.0	19.9x
Min	30.2%	19.9	22.1x

B) Rec. FCF sensitivity to changes in EBITDA and CAPEX/sales

Rec. FCF EUR Mn	CAPEX/Sales 26e				Scenario	Rec. FCF/Yield 26e		
EBITDA 26e	8.2%	9.1%	10.0%		Max	2.9%	2.7%	2.6%
24.2	10.3	9.7	9.1	➔	Central	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%
22.0	8.1	7.5	6.9		Min	1.7%	1.5%	1.3%
19.9	5.9	5.4	4.8					

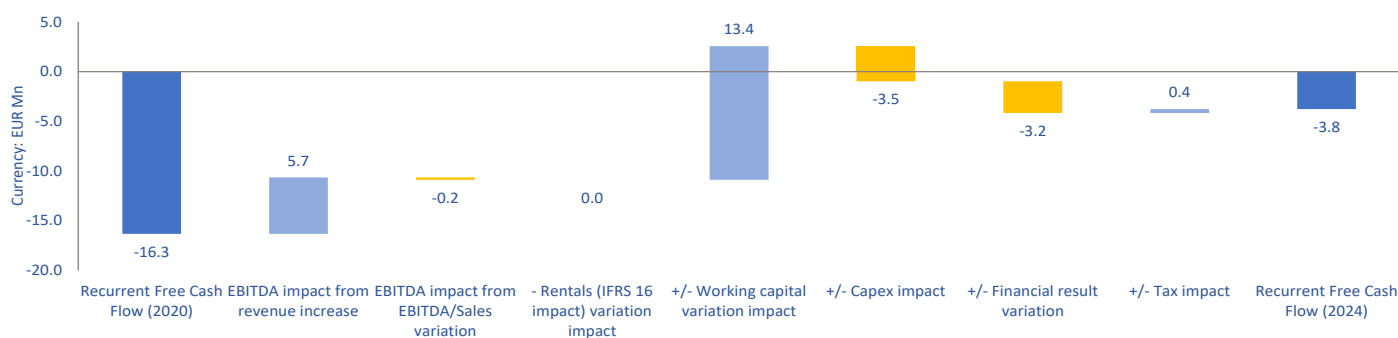
Appendix 1. Financial Projections

Balance Sheet (EUR Mn)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e		
Intangible assets	4.7	3.2	9.9	9.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9		
Fixed assets	14.9	15.0	15.8	26.0	35.1	41.0	40.7	40.4		
Other Non Current Assets	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9		
Financial Investments	0.3	2.5	8.0	12.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4		
Goodwill & Other Intangibles	-	-	4.0	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.7		
Current assets	15.0	21.3	31.8	28.9	27.8	29.4	33.6	40.9		
Total assets	35.9	42.8	70.2	126.5	134.7	142.3	146.2	153.1		
Equity	5.2	8.5	(16.9)	41.4	42.7	48.0	58.1	72.7		
Minority Interests	0.2	0.3	0.7	2.5	-	-	-	-		
Provisions & Other L/T Liabilities	5.3	5.8	7.1	16.5	15.0	12.5	10.0	7.5		
Other Non Current Liabilities	-	-	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6		
Net financial debt	19.2	24.0	71.8	59.3	66.7	66.3	58.8	50.4		
Current Liabilities	6.0	4.2	7.1	6.4	9.8	14.8	18.7	21.9		
Equity & Total Liabilities	35.9	42.8	70.2	126.5	134.7	142.3	146.2	153.1		
P&L (EUR Mn)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e	CAGR	
Total Revenues	17.7	20.4	22.5	26.7	36.0	50.4	65.8	78.7	19.5%	29.8%
Total Revenues growth	n.a.	15.5%	10.2%	18.7%	35.0%	39.8%	30.6%	19.6%		
COGS	(5.1)	(5.1)	(5.9)	(6.3)	(10.3)	(13.8)	(18.0)	(21.5)		
Gross Margin	12.6	15.3	16.6	20.4	25.8	36.6	47.8	57.2	19.6%	30.4%
Gross Margin/Revenues	71.1%	75.1%	73.8%	76.4%	71.5%	72.6%	72.6%	72.6%		
Personnel Expenses	(3.1)	(4.2)	(5.6)	(7.0)	(9.2)	(10.5)	(12.4)	(13.8)		
Other Operating Expenses	(3.7)	(4.7)	(4.3)	(5.2)	(5.3)	(10.8)	(13.4)	(15.7)		
Recurrent EBITDA	5.8	6.4	6.7	8.2	11.3	15.3	22.0	27.6	18.0%	34.9%
Recurrent EBITDA growth	n.a.	10.7%	3.4%	23.1%	37.4%	36.2%	43.5%	25.5%		
Rec. EBITDA/Revenues	32.9%	31.6%	29.6%	30.7%	31.3%	30.5%	33.5%	35.1%		
Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec.	1.4	0.9	(1.5)	(1.1)	(1.9)	2.5	2.5	2.5		
EBITDA	7.3	7.4	5.2	7.1	9.3	17.8	24.5	30.1	6.5%	47.8%
Depreciation & Provisions	(1.8)	(2.5)	(3.2)	(4.1)	(4.9)	(6.0)	(6.4)	(6.3)		
Capitalized Expense	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-		
Rentals (IFRS 16 impact)	-	-	(0.1)	(0.2)	-	-	-	-		
EBIT	5.5	4.8	1.9	3.0	4.4	11.8	18.2	23.8	-5.2%	75.2%
EBIT growth	n.a.	-11.9%	-60.6%	56.4%	48.6%	166.5%	54.0%	31.1%		
EBIT/Revenues	31.1%	23.7%	8.5%	11.2%	12.3%	23.4%	27.6%	30.3%		
Impact of Goodwill & Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Net Financial Result	(0.6)	(0.0)	0.4	(4.1)	(4.2)	(4.7)	(4.7)	(4.4)		
Income by the Equity Method	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Ordinary Profit	4.8	4.8	2.3	(1.1)	0.2	7.1	13.4	19.4	-52.9%	n.a.
Ordinary Profit Growth	n.a.	-0.9%	-53.0%	-148.9%	121.6%	n.a.	89.0%	44.5%		
Extraordinary Results	-	-	(0.0)	9.6	-	-	-	-		
Profit Before Tax	4.8	4.8	2.3	8.5	0.2	7.1	13.4	19.4	-52.9%	n.a.
Tax Expense	(1.4)	(1.3)	(1.2)	(2.2)	0.1	(1.8)	(3.4)	(4.9)		
Effective Tax Rate	28.2%	26.8%	53.4%	25.9%	n.a.	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%		
Minority Interests	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.2	-	-	-	-		
Discontinued Activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Net Profit	3.3	3.4	1.0	6.4	0.4	5.3	10.1	14.6	-41.5%	n.a.
Net Profit growth	n.a.	3.2%	-72.0%	569.8%	-94.0%	n.a.	89.0%	44.5%		
Ordinary Net Profit	2.3	2.7	2.5	0.1	2.2	3.5	8.2	12.7	-1.3%	80.3%
Ordinary Net Profit growth	n.a.	19.7%	-7.3%	-95.4%	n.a.	59.7%	137.3%	54.6%		
Cash Flow (EUR Mn)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e	CAGR	
Recurrent EBITDA						15.3	22.0	27.6	18.0%	34.9%
Rentals (IFRS 16 impact)						-	-	-		
Working Capital Increase						3.5	(0.4)	(4.0)		
Recurrent Operating Cash Flow						18.9	21.6	23.6	62.4%	14.6%
CAPEX						(12.0)	(6.0)	(6.0)		
Net Financial Result affecting the Cash Flow						(4.7)	(4.7)	(4.4)		
Tax Expense						(1.8)	(3.4)	(4.9)		
Recurrent Free Cash Flow						0.4	7.5	8.4	30.7%	61.6%
Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec.						-	-	-		
- Acquisitions / + Divestures of assets						-	-	-		
Extraordinary Inc./Exp. Affecting Cash Flow						-	-	-		
Free Cash Flow						0.4	7.5	8.4	29.5%	61.6%
Capital Increase						-	-	-		
Dividends						-	-	-		
Net Debt Variation						(0.4)	(7.5)	(8.4)		

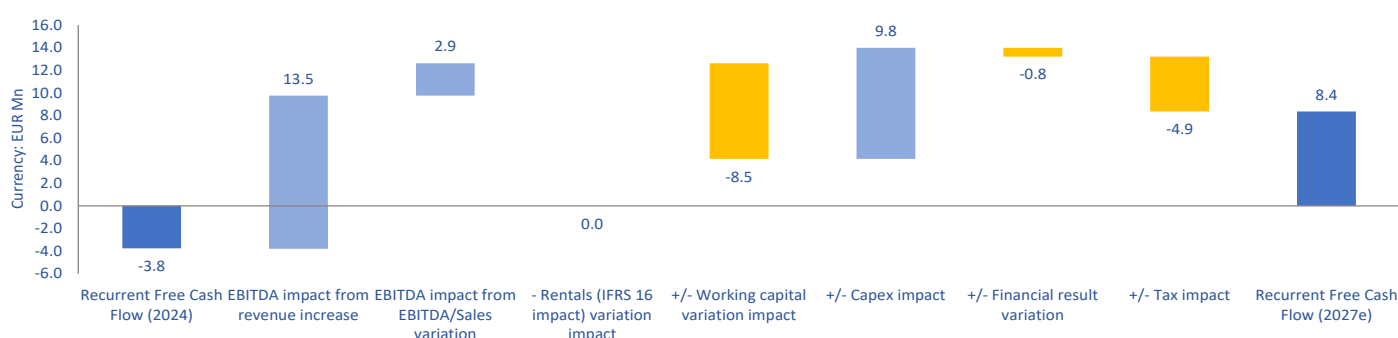
Appendix 2. Free Cash Flow

								CAGR	
A) Cash Flow Analysis (EUR Mn)	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e	21-24	24-27e
Recurrent EBITDA	6.4	6.7	8.2	11.3	15.3	22.0	27.6	20.5%	34.9%
Recurrent EBITDA growth	10.7%	3.4%	23.1%	37.4%	36.2%	43.5%	25.5%		
Rec. EBITDA/Revenues	31.6%	29.6%	30.7%	31.3%	30.5%	33.5%	35.1%		
- Rentals (IFRS 16 impact)	-	(0.1)	(0.2)	-	-	-	-		
+/- Working Capital increase	(8.1)	(7.6)	2.2	4.4	3.5	(0.4)	(4.0)		
= Recurrent Operating Cash Flow	(1.7)	(1.0)	10.2	15.7	18.9	21.6	23.6	n.a.	14.6%
Rec. Operating Cash Flow growth	47.0%	41.7%	n.a.	53.7%	20.0%	14.7%	9.3%		
Rec. Operating Cash Flow / Sales	n.a.	n.a.	38.3%	43.6%	37.4%	32.9%	30.0%		
- CAPEX	(3.2)	(5.9)	(2.2)	(15.8)	(12.0)	(6.0)	(6.0)		
- Net Financial Result affecting Cash Flow	(0.3)	(2.3)	(4.0)	(3.6)	(4.7)	(4.7)	(4.4)		
- Taxes	(0.5)	(1.0)	(0.7)	-	(1.8)	(3.4)	(4.9)		
= Recurrent Free Cash Flow	(5.7)	(10.1)	3.4	(3.8)	0.4	7.5	8.4	13.0%	61.6%
Rec. Free Cash Flow growth	65.0%	-76.8%	133.4%	-211.5%	110.1%	n.a.	11.0%		
Rec. Free Cash Flow / Revenues	n.a.	n.a.	12.6%	n.a.	0.8%	11.4%	10.6%		
- Restructuring expenses & others	-	(1.5)	(2.9)	-	-	-	-		
- Acquisitions / + Divestments	-	(10.5)	-	-	-	-	-		
+/- Extraordinary Inc./Exp. affecting Cash Flow	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-		
= Free Cash Flow	(5.0)	(22.1)	0.5	(3.8)	0.4	7.5	8.4	9.4%	61.6%
Free Cash Flow growth	66.9%	-337.6%	102.1%	-898.6%	110.1%	n.a.	11.0%		
Recurrent Free Cash Flow - Yield (s/Mkt Cap)	n.a.	n.a.	0.9%	n.a.	0.1%	2.1%	2.4%		
Free Cash Flow Yield (s/Mkt Cap)	n.a.	n.a.	0.1%	n.a.	0.1%	2.1%	2.4%		
B) Analytical Review of Annual Recurrent Free Cash Flow Performance (Eur Mn)									
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e		
Recurrent FCF(FY - 1)	(16.3)	(5.7)	(10.1)	3.4	(3.8)	0.4	7.5		
EBITDA impact from revenue increase	0.9	0.7	1.2	2.9	4.5	4.7	4.3		
EBITDA impact from EBITDA/Sales variation	(0.3)	(0.4)	0.3	0.2	(0.4)	2.0	1.3		
= Recurrent EBITDA variation	0.6	0.2	1.5	3.1	4.1	6.7	5.6		
- Rentals (IFRS 16 impact) variation impact	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.2	-	-	-		
+/- Working capital variation impact	0.9	0.6	9.7	2.3	(0.9)	(3.9)	(3.6)		
= Recurrent Operating Cash Flow variation	1.5	0.7	11.2	5.5	3.1	2.8	2.0		
+/- CAPEX impact	9.1	(2.7)	3.7	(13.7)	3.8	6.0	-		
+/- Financial result variation	0.1	(1.9)	(1.7)	0.4	(1.1)	(0.0)	0.3		
+/- Tax impact	(0.1)	(0.5)	0.2	0.7	(1.8)	(1.6)	(1.5)		
= Recurrent Free Cash Flow variation	10.6	(4.4)	13.5	(7.1)	4.1	7.1	0.8		
Recurrent Free Cash Flow	(5.7)	(10.1)	3.4	(3.8)	0.4	7.5	8.4		
C) "FCF to the Firm" (pre debt service) (EUR Mn)									
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e	CAGR	
EBIT	4.8	1.9	3.0	4.4	11.8	18.2	23.8	-2.9%	75.2%
* Theoretical Tax rate	26.8%	30.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%		
= Taxes (pre- Net Financial Result)	(1.3)	(0.6)	-	-	(3.0)	(4.5)	(6.0)		
Recurrent EBITDA	6.4	6.7	8.2	11.3	15.3	22.0	27.6	20.5%	34.9%
- Rentals (IFRS 16 impact)	-	(0.1)	(0.2)	-	-	-	-		
+/- Working Capital increase	(8.1)	(7.6)	2.2	4.4	3.5	(0.4)	(4.0)		
= Recurrent Operating Cash Flow	(1.7)	(1.0)	10.2	15.7	18.9	21.6	23.6	n.a.	14.6%
- CAPEX	(3.2)	(5.9)	(2.2)	(15.8)	(12.0)	(6.0)	(6.0)		
- Taxes (pre- Financial Result)	(1.3)	(0.6)	-	-	(3.0)	(4.5)	(6.0)		
= Recurrent Free Cash Flow (To the Firm)	(6.2)	(7.5)	8.1	(0.1)	3.9	11.1	11.7	73.2%	n.a.
Rec. Free Cash Flow (To the Firm) growth	63.6%	-20.4%	208.3%	-101.5%	n.a.	184.0%	5.3%		
Rec. Free Cash Flow (To the Firm) / Revenues	n.a.	n.a.	30.2%	n.a.	7.7%	16.8%	14.8%		
- Restructuring expenses & others	-	(1.5)	(2.9)	-	-	-	-		
- Acquisitions / + Divestments	-	(10.5)	-	-	-	-	-		
+/- Extraordinary Inc./Exp. affecting Cash Flow	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-		
= Free Cash Flow "To the Firm"	(5.5)	(19.4)	5.2	(0.1)	3.9	11.1	11.7	72.2%	n.a.
Free Cash Flow (To the Firm) growth	65.3%	-251.8%	126.6%	-102.3%	n.a.	184.0%	5.3%		
Rec. Free Cash Flow To the Firm Yield (o/EV)	n.a.	n.a.	1.8%	n.a.	0.9%	2.5%	2.7%		
Free Cash Flow "To the Firm" - Yield (o/EV)	n.a.	n.a.	1.2%	n.a.	0.9%	2.5%	2.7%		

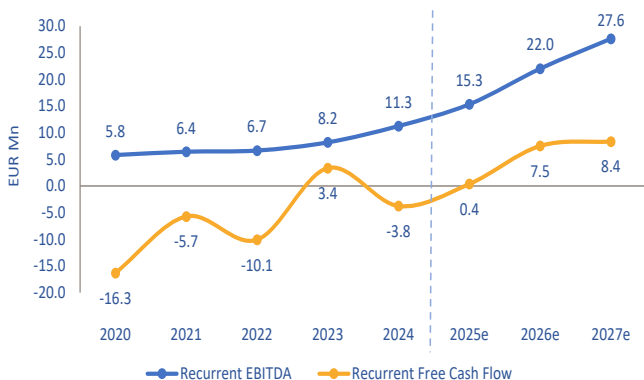
Recurrent Free Cash Flow accumulated variation analysis (2020 - 2024)



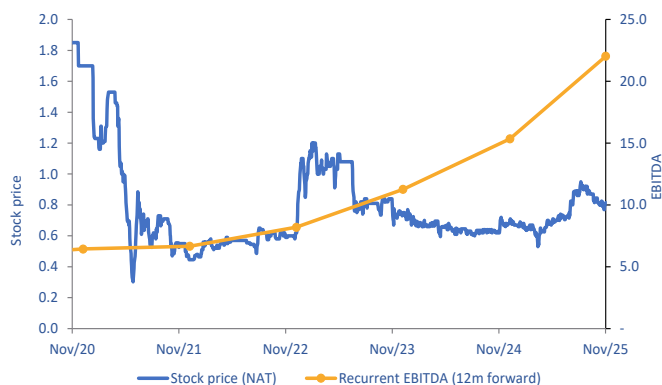
Recurrent Free Cash Flow accumulated variation analysis (2024 - 2027e)



Recurrent EBITDA vs Recurrent Free Cash Flow



Stock performance vs EBITDA 12m forward



Appendix 3. EV breakdown at the date of this report

	EUR Mn	Source
Market Cap	354.4	
+ Minority Interests	-	6m Results 2025
+ Provisions & Other L/T Liabilities	10.3	6m Results 2025
+ Net financial debt	80.9	6m Results 2025
- Financial Investments	6.3	6m Results 2025
+/- Others		
Enterprise Value (EV)	439.3	

Appendix 4. Historical performance ⁽¹⁾

Historical performance (EUR Mn)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e	CAGR	
Total Revenues							17.7	20.4	22.5	26.7	36.0	50.4	65.8	78.7	n.a.	29.8%
Total Revenues growth							n.a.	15.5%	10.2%	18.7%	35.0%	39.8%	30.6%	19.6%		
EBITDA							7.3	7.4	5.2	7.1	9.3	17.8	24.5	30.1	n.a.	47.8%
EBITDA growth							n.a.	1.7%	-29.9%	38.0%	31.0%	91.1%	37.4%	22.9%		
EBITDA/Sales							41.0%	36.1%	23.0%	26.7%	25.9%	35.4%	37.3%	38.3%		
Net Profit							3.3	3.4	1.0	6.4	0.4	5.3	10.1	14.6	n.a.	n.a.
Net Profit growth							n.a.	3.2%	-72.0%	569.8%	-94.0%	n.a.	89.0%	44.5%		
Adjusted number shares (Mn)							21.9	23.0	37.7	418.9	431.6	434.8	434.8	434.8		
EPS (EUR)							0.15	0.15	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	n.a.	n.a.
EPS growth							n.a.	-1.6%	-82.9%	-39.7%	-94.1%	n.a.	89.0%	44.5%		
Ord. EPS (EUR)							0.10	0.12	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	n.a.	79.8%
Ord. EPS growth							n.a.	14.1%	-43.5%	-99.6%	n.a.	58.5%	n.a.	54.6%		
CAPEX							(12.3)	(3.2)	(5.9)	(2.2)	(15.8)	(12.0)	(6.0)	(6.0)		
CAPEX/Sales %							69.6%	15.7%	26.2%	8.1%	43.9%	23.8%	9.1%	7.6%		
Free Cash Flow							(15.2)	(5.0)	(22.1)	0.5	(3.8)	0.4	7.5	8.4	n.a.	61.6%
ND/EBITDA (x) ⁽²⁾							2.6x	3.3x	13.9x	8.3x	7.1x	3.7x	2.4x	1.7x		
P/E (x)							11.2x	3.0x	24.4x	47.7x	n.a.	66.4x	35.1x	24.3x		
EV/Sales (x)							2.21x	1.70x	2.27x	14.14x	10.10x	8.72x	6.68x	5.58x		
EV/EBITDA (x) ⁽²⁾							5.4x	4.7x	9.9x	n.a.	39.0x	24.6x	17.9x	14.6x		
Absolute performance							-14.6%	-73.8%	39.0%	17.7%	-6.2%	19.0%				
Relative performance vs Ibex 35							n.a.	n.a.	47.2%	-4.1%	-18.2%	-14.5%				

Note 1: The multiples are historical, calculated based on the price and EV at the end of each year, except (if applicable) in the current year, when multiples would be given at current prices.
 The absolute and relative behavior corresponds to each exercise (1/1 to 31/12). The source, both historical multiples and the evolution of the price, is Refinitiv.

Note 2: All ratios and multiples on EBITDA refer to total EBITDA (not to recurrent EBITDA).

Appendix 5. Main peers 2025e

	EUR Mn	Herbal Extracts				Omega-3				NAT
		Inter. Flavors & Fragrances	Symrise	Givaudan	Average	BASF	Kerry	Archer Daniels	Average	
Market data	Ticker (Factset)	IFF	SY1G.DE	GIVN.S		BASFn.DE	KYGa.I	ADM		NAT.MC
	Country	USA	Germany	Switzerland		Germany	Ireland	USA		Spain
	Market cap	15,318.4	9,789.9	32,898.5		39,735.5	12,705.5	24,799.1		354.4
	Enterprise value (EV)	20,037.9	11,859.0	37,694.7		61,779.5	14,739.6	30,745.1		439.3
Basic financial information	Total Revenues	9,355.4	4,939.5	8,055.4		62,239.3	6,869.0	71,741.7		50.4
	Total Revenues growth	-5.8%	-1.2%	1.5%	-1.8%	-4.6%	-0.9%	-3.0%	-2.8%	39.8%
	2y CAGR (2025e - 2027e)	0.7%	4.1%	4.1%	3.0%	2.2%	3.7%	2.4%	2.7%	25.0%
	EBITDA	1,802.3	1,060.3	1,965.8		7,232.4	1,229.1	3,032.6		17.8
	EBITDA growth	-5.1%	4.5%	4.1%	1.2%	-18.5%	2.8%	-5.9%	-7.2%	91.1%
	2y CAGR (2025e - 2027e)	3.8%	5.4%	4.1%	4.5%	7.6%	6.9%	10.4%	8.3%	30.0%
	EBITDA/Revenues	19.3%	21.5%	24.4%	21.7%	11.6%	17.9%	4.2%	11.2%	35.4%
	EBIT	1,468.2	765.6	1,573.3		3,107.5	942.9	1,258.0		11.8
	EBIT growth	43.7%	4.6%	4.6%	17.6%	-38.0%	5.3%	-43.8%	-25.5%	166.5%
	2y CAGR (2025e - 2027e)	3.9%	8.0%	5.1%	5.7%	15.9%	8.1%	32.3%	18.7%	42.1%
	EBIT/Revenues	15.7%	15.5%	19.5%	16.9%	5.0%	13.7%	1.8%	6.8%	23.4%
	Net Profit	944.5	520.6	1,218.1		2,060.9	793.6	1,423.1		5.3
	Net Profit growth	342.4%	8.0%	4.4%	118.3%	41.8%	17.8%	-7.5%	17.4%	n.a.
	2y CAGR (2025e - 2027e)	7.0%	8.7%	6.7%	7.5%	16.7%	8.3%	14.2%	13.1%	65.2%
	CAPEX/Sales %	5.4%	5.1%	4.1%	4.8%	7.8%	4.4%	1.6%	4.6%	23.8%
	Free Cash Flow	683.1	524.5	1,196.0		217.1	690.3	3,354.1		0.4
Multiples and Ratios	Net financial debt	4,970.8	1,530.2	3,962.3		20,260.2	1,958.7	6,514.4		66.3
	ND/EBITDA (x)	2.8	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.8	1.6	2.1	2.2	4.3
	Pay-out	38.4%	34.1%	60.1%	44.2%	99.1%	33.6%	61.9%	64.9%	0.0%
	P/E (x)	16.2	18.7	26.2	20.4	16.7	16.4	17.5	16.9	66.4
	P/BV (x)	1.3	2.3	6.3	3.3	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.5	7.4
	EV/Revenues (x)	2.1	2.4	4.7	3.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	8.7
	EV/EBITDA (x)	11.1	11.2	19.2	13.8	8.5	12.0	10.1	10.2	28.6
	EV/EBIT (x)	13.6	15.5	24.0	17.7	19.9	15.6	24.4	20.0	37.2
	ROE	7.1	11.9	24.3	14.4	5.9	11.6	6.8	8.1	11.8
	FCF Yield (%)	4.5	5.4	3.6	4.5	0.5	5.4	13.5	6.5	0.1
	DPS	1.42	1.27	79.34	27.34	2.29	1.54	1.79	1.87	0.00
	Dvd Yield	2.4%	1.8%	2.2%	2.1%	5.1%	2.0%	3.5%	3.5%	0.0%

Note 1: Financial data, multiples and ratios based on market consensus (Refinitiv). In the case of the company analyzed, own estimates (Lighthouse).

Note 2: All ratios and multiples on EBITDA refer to total EBITDA (not to recurrent EBITDA).

LIGHTHOUSE

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Notes and Reports History

Date of report	Recommendation	Price (EUR)	Target price (EUR)	Period of validity	Reason for report	Analyst
26-Nov-2025	n.a.	0.82	n.a.	n.a.	Important news	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
30-Oct-2025	n.a.	0.82	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2025	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
17-Jun-2025	n.a.	0.73	n.a.	n.a.	Small & Micro Caps (Spain)	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
15-Apr-2025	n.a.	0.62	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2024	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
02-Oct-2024	n.a.	0.64	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2024	Luis Esteban Arribas, CESGA
10-Jul-2024	n.a.	0.63	n.a.	n.a.	Update report	Luis Esteban Arribas, CESGA
27-May-2024	n.a.	0.66	n.a.	n.a.	Small & Micro Caps (Spain)	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
12-Jul-2023	n.a.	1.08	n.a.	n.a.	Important news	Luis Esteban Arribas, CESGA
12-Jun-2023	n.a.	1.08	n.a.	n.a.	Small & Micro Caps (Spain)	David López Sánchez
26-Oct-2022	n.a.	0.58	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2022	David López Sánchez
20-Jun-2022	n.a.	0.57	n.a.	n.a.	Important news	David López Sánchez
25-Oct-2021	n.a.	0.68	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2021	David López Sánchez
18-May-2021	n.a.	1.00	n.a.	n.a.	Important news	David López Sánchez
23-Feb-2021	n.a.	1.23	n.a.	n.a.	Important news	David López Sánchez
28-Oct-2020	n.a.	1.85	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2020	David López Sánchez
09-Jul-2020	n.a.	1.85	n.a.	n.a.	Initiation of Coverage	David López Sánchez

